

NTA UGC NET December 2025 31st Dec to 7th Jan 2026

Subject: 08 Commerce

Test Date: 03/01/2026

Document: Official Response Sheet

Test Time: 9:00 AM - 12:00 PM

Q. 1

Question ID: 4324493086

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 1)

Study carefully the table given below and answer the question asked here under.

A college has four programs B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. and B.B.A. The results of the mid-semester and end-semester tests are shown in the table given below.

Results	Number of students			
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.	B.B.A.
Failed in both tests	28	23	17	27
Failed in mid-semester test but passed in end-semester test	14	12	8	13
passed in mid-semester test but failed in end-semester test	6	17	9	15
Passed in both tests	64	55	46	76

If the number of students passing a test be considered a criterion for comparison of difficulty level of two tests, then mid-semester test of which of the following programs was the least difficult ?

- (1) B.A.
- (2) B.Sc.
- (3) B.Com.
- (4) B.B.A.

Option 1 ID:
43244912017

Option 2 ID:
43244912018

Option 3 ID:
43244912019

Option 4 ID:
43244912020

Q. 2

Question ID: 4324493084

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 2)

Study carefully the table given below and answer the question asked here under.

A college has four programs B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. and B.B.A. The results of the mid-semester and end-semester tests are shown in the table given below.

Results	Number of students			
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.	B.B.A.
Failed in both tests	28	23	17	27
Failed in mid-semester test but passed in end-semester test	14	12	8	13
passed in mid-semester test but failed in end-semester test	6	17	9	15
Passed in both tests	64	55	46	76

Which program has the lowest passing percentage in end-semester test ?

- (1) B.A.
- (2) B.Sc.
- (3) B.Com.
- (4) B.B.A.

Option 1 ID:
43244912009

Option 2 ID:
43244912010

Option 3 ID:
43244912011

Option 4 ID:
43244912012

Q. 3

Question ID: 4324493083

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 3)

Study carefully the table given below and answer the question asked here under.

A college has four programs B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. and B.B.A. The results of the mid-semester and end-semester tests are shown in the table given below.

Results	Number of students			
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.	B.B.A.
Failed in both tests	28	23	17	27
Failed in mid-semester test but passed in end-semester test	14	12	8	13
passed in mid-semester test but failed in end-semester test	6	17	9	15
Passed in both tests	64	55	46	76

Which program has the highest failure rate in the mid-semester test ?

- (1) B.A.
- (2) B.Sc.
- (3) B.Com.
- (4) B.B.A.

Option 1 ID:
43244912005

Option 2 ID:
43244912006

Option 3 ID:
43244912007

Option 4 ID:
43244912008

Q. 4

Question ID: 4324493082

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 4)

Study carefully the table given below and answer the question asked here under.

A college has four programs B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. and B.B.A. The results of the mid-semester and end-semester tests are shown in the table given below.

Results	Number of students			
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.	B.B.A.
Failed in both tests	28	23	17	27
Failed in mid-semester test but passed in end-semester test	14	12	8	13
passed in mid-semester test but failed in end-semester test	6	17	9	15
Passed in both tests	64	55	46	76

How many students are there in the four programs ?

- (1) 420
- (2) 430
- (3) 320
- (4) 330

Option 1 ID:
43244912001

Option 2 ID:
43244912002

Option 3 ID:
43244912003

Option 4 ID:
43244912004

Q. 5

Question ID: 4324493085

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 5)

Study carefully the table given below and answer the question asked here under.

A college has four programs B.A., B.Sc., B.Com. and B.B.A. The results of the mid-semester and end-semester tests are shown in the table given below.

Results	Number of students			
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.	B.B.A.
Failed in both tests	28	23	17	27
Failed in mid-semester test but passed in end-semester test	14	12	8	13
passed in mid-semester test but failed in end-semester test	6	17	9	15
Passed in both tests	64	55	46	76

What is the ratio of number of students in B.Sc. program to the number of students in B.Com. program ?

- (1) 80:107
- (2) 107:131
- (3) 107:80
- (4) 80:131

Which of the following represents the ontological orientation of qualitative research strategies ?

- (1) Deductive
- (2) Positivism
- (3) Objectivism
- (4) Constructionism

Option 1 ID:
43244912013

Option 2 ID:
43244912014

Option 3 ID:
43244912015

Option 4 ID:
43244912016

Q. 7

Question ID: 4324493113

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Which term is NOT related to computer hardware ?

- (1) Bus
- (2) Switch
- (3) Windows
- (4) Mouse

Arrange the following pairs of standard deviation (σ) and total number of samples (n) pertaining to different sampling distributions in the decreasing order of their standard error.

- A. $\sigma = 1.6$, $n = 16$
- B. $\sigma = 1.5$, $n = 25$
- C. $\sigma = 0.6$, $n = 36$
- D. $\sigma = 1.4$, $n = 49$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) A, B, D, C
- (3) D, C, B, A
- (4) C, B, D, A

Option 1 ID:
43244912125

Option 2 ID:
43244912126

Option 3 ID:
43244912127

Option 4 ID:
43244912128

Q. 9

Question ID: 4324493109

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The terms validity and invalidity do not apply to inductive arguments.

Reason (R) : In an inductive argument, the conclusion does not have sufficient ground in the premises.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : People, who hold views contrary to those dominant in the media, keep those views to themselves.

Reason (R) : Such people fear isolation or separation from those around them.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912109

Option 2 ID:
43244912110

Option 3 ID:
43244912111

Option 4 ID:
43244912112

Q. 11

Question ID: 4324493100

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Arrange the following in the ascending order of adoption in terms of Diffusion of Innovation among the masses :

- A. Opinion Followers
- B. Opinion Leaders
- C. Early Adopters
- D. Change Agents
- E. Laggards

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, D, C, B, E
- (2) D, C, B, A, E
- (3) C, D, B, A, E
- (4) A, B, C, D, E

The theory that argues that media can have a strong influence in deciding the small number of public problems or issues that people will think about at any given point in time, is :

- (1) Agenda-Setting Theory
- (2) Knowledge-Gap Theory
- (3) Limited Effects Theory
- (4) Personal Influence Theory

Option 1 ID:
43244912073

Option 2 ID:
43244912074

Option 3 ID:
43244912075

Option 4 ID:
43244912076

Q. 13

Question ID: 4324493116

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Arrange the following in increasing order in terms of their coverage :

- A. PAN
- B. MAN
- C. WAN
- D. LAN

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) D, B, A, C
- (2) A, B, D, C
- (3) A, D, C, B
- (4) B, A, D, C

Option 1 ID:
43244912137

Option 2 ID:
43244912138

Option 3 ID:
43244912139

Option 4 ID:
43244912140

Q. 14

Question ID: 4324493126

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

सूची-I से सूची-II का मिलान कीजिए:

सूची-I आश्रम के विभाग	सूची-II विषय
A. विष्णु स्थान	I. सैन्य शिक्षा
B. विवस्त स्थान	II. ज्योतिष
C. गरुण स्थान	III. राजनीति
D. महेन्द्र स्थान	IV. यात्रा एवं परिवहन

नीचे दिए गए विकल्पों में से सही उत्तर का चयन कीजिए :

- (1) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

The issue related to 'traditional knowledge societies and their livelihood' is addressed in the National Mission for _____.

- (1) Enhanced Energy Efficiency
- (2) Sustaining the Himalayan Eco-system
- (3) Sustainable Habitat
- (4) A Green India

Option 1 ID:
43244912177

Option 2 ID:
43244912178

Option 3 ID:
43244912179

Option 4 ID:
43244912180

Q. 16

Question ID: 4324493111

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the following are not true ?

- A. In the argument from ignorance fallacy, something is accepted as true because it is not proven false.
- B. In Hasty generalisation fallacy, a general truth is applied to a particular case ignoring its uniqueness.
- C. In Begging the question fallacy, an event is wrongly accepted as the cause of some other event.
- D. The fallacy of Amphiboly occurs in arguing from premises whose formulations are ambiguous because of their grammatical construction.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B and C only
- (2) A, B and D only
- (3) B and C only
- (4) A and D only

Active Audience Theories focus on assessing what _____.

- (1) people do with media
- (2) media does with people
- (3) administration does with media
- (4) regulations impact media

Option 1 ID:
43244912117

Option 2 ID:
43244912118

Option 3 ID:
43244912119

Option 4 ID:
43244912120

Q. 18

Question ID: 4324493122

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

As per the recommendations of National Education Policy, 2020, all stand alone teacher education institutions will be required to convert into multidisciplinary institutions by :

- (1) 2025
- (2) 2030
- (3) 2035
- (4) 2040

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The projective techniques offer an approach to the measurement of the personality, which is different from the self-descriptive inventories.

Reason (R) : Self-descriptive inventories require the subject to describe himself/herself while assessing personality.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912161

Option 2 ID:
43244912162

Option 3 ID:
43244912163

Option 4 ID:
43244912164

Q. 20

Question ID: 4324493103

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Identify the correct mathematical statements :

- A. The value of $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4 \times 5} + \frac{1}{4 \times 5 \times 6}$ is equal to $\frac{37}{120}$.
- B. $1 + 2 \div \left\{ 1 + 2 \div \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \right) \right\}$ is equal to $\frac{4}{5}$.
- C. If the average of 6 numbers is 7, the average of 3 numbers of them is 5, then the average of remaining numbers is 9.
- D. If 75% of a number is added to 75, then the result is number itself. Then the number is 300
- E. Largest fraction from $\frac{9}{31}, \frac{6}{23}, \frac{3}{17}, \frac{4}{11}$ is $\frac{9}{31}$.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A and B only
- (2) A, C and D only
- (3) C and D only
- (4) C, E and D only

Which of the following explains the fallacy (hetvābhāsa) of satpratipakṣa correctly ?

- (1) A fallacy where an inference is contradicted by perception or some other non-inferential prāmāṇa.
- (2) A fallacy where one inference is contradicted by another inference.
- (3) A fallacy that disproves the very proposition which it is meant to prove.
- (4) A fallacy of the irregular middle

Option 1 ID:
43244912085

Option 2 ID:
43244912086

Option 3 ID:
43244912087

Option 4 ID:
43244912088

Q. 22

Question ID: 4324493089

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Type of Development)	List - II (Related with)
A. Psycho-sexual Development	I. Identity vs. Role Confusion
B. Psycho-social Development	II. Anal Stage
C. Cognitive Development	III. Hypothetical-deductive reasoning
D. Moral Development	IV. Resolving ethical dilemma

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (3) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

Identify the advantages of closed ended questions in survey research :

- A. It is easy to process answers.
- B. Respondents can answer in their own terms.
- C. They are easy for the respondents to complete.
- D. They allow unusual responses to be derived.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A and B only
- (2) A and C only
- (3) A, B and C only
- (4) B, C and D only

Option 1 ID:
43244912029

Option 2 ID:
43244912030

Option 3 ID:
43244912031

Option 4 ID:
43244912032

Q. 24

Question ID: 4324493115

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Which of the following are application software ?

- A. Spreadsheet
- B. Word Processor
- C. Operating system
- D. Database
- E. Compiler

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, C and D only
- (2) B, C and E only
- (3) A, D and E only
- (4) A, B and D only

Measurement validity primarily relates to :

- (1) Qualitative research
- (2) Quantitative research
- (3) Interpretivism
- (4) Constructionism

Option 1 ID:
43244912133

Option 2 ID:
43244912134

Option 3 ID:
43244912135

Option 4 ID:
43244912136

Q. 26

Question ID: 4324493094

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Independent variable in true experimental design
 B. Dependent variable
 C. Intervening variable
 D. Confounding variable

List - II

- I. Outcome variable
 II. Control variable
 III. Spurious variable
 IV. Stands between independent variable and dependent variable

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
 (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
 (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
 (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I**Successive discounts**

- A. 10% and 15 %
 B. 20% and 30 %
 C. 10% and 20 %
 D. 10% and 25 %

List - II**Equivalent discount**

- I. 28 %
 II. 32.5 %
 III. 23.5 %
 IV. 44 %

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
 (2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
 (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
 (4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Option 1 ID:
43244912049

Option 2 ID:
43244912050

Option 3 ID:
43244912051

Option 4 ID:
43244912052

Q. 28

Question ID: 4324493124

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : National Education Policy, 2020 (NEP-2020) visualized 'Research-Intensive Universities'.

Reason (R) : NEP-2020 envisioned university as a place which lays equal emphasis on teaching and research.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is **not** the correct explanation of (A)
- (3) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct
- (4) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct

सूची-I से सूची-II का मिलान कीजिए :

सूची-I	सूची-II
A. आलंकारिक	I. संचार को प्राधान्य विचारधारात्मक शक्तियों के संबंध में तर्क मूलक चिंतन मानना
B. संकेत विज्ञान संबंधी	II. संचार को प्रामाणिक संवाद के जरिए अन्यत्व का अनुभव करने की क्षमता मानना
C. घटना क्रिया विज्ञानी	III. संचार को एक व्यवहारिक कला मानना
D. आलोचनात्मक (क्रिटिकल)	IV. संचार को संकेतों के माध्यम से अंतर्विषय निष्ठ साधना मानना

नीचे दिए गए विकल्पों में से **सही उत्तर** का चयन कीजिए :

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

Option 1 ID:
43244912169

Option 2 ID:
43244912170

Option 3 ID:
43244912171

Option 4 ID:
43244912172

Q. 30

Question ID: 4324493118

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Arrange the following greenhouse gases in the increasing order of their life time in the earth's atmosphere :

- A. SF_6
- B. N_2O
- C. H_2O vapor
- D. CH_4

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) C, D, B, A
- (2) C, D, A, B
- (3) A, B, C, D
- (4) B, A, D, C

Option 1 ID:
43244912145

Option 2 ID:
43244912146

Option 3 ID:
43244912147

Option 4 ID:
43244912148

Q. 31

Question ID: 4324493104

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Arrange the following fractions in ascending order :

A. $\frac{2}{3}$

B. $\frac{7}{19}$

C. $\frac{9}{11}$

D. $\frac{8}{9}$

E. $\frac{7}{9}$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) B, A, E, C, D
- (2) B, E, A, D, C
- (3) A, B, C, D, E
- (4) B, C, A, E, D

Option 1 ID:
43244912089

Option 2 ID:
43244912090

Option 3 ID:
43244912091

Option 4 ID:
43244912092

Q. 32

Question ID: 4324493105

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Complete the following series :

N7V, K9T, H12R, __?__, B21N

- (1) E14R
- (2) E13Q
- (3) E16P
- (4) F16R

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

(Types Categorical propositions)

- A. A proposition
- B. E proposition
- C. I proposition
- D. O proposition

List - II

(Explanation)

- I. Distributes both subject and predicate terms
- II. Distributes only predicate term
- III. Distributes only subject term
- IV. Distributes neither subject nor predicate term

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Option 1 ID:
43244912093

Option 2 ID:
43244912094

Option 3 ID:
43244912095

Option 4 ID:
43244912096

Q. 34

Question ID: 4324493114

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Match List - I with List - II.

- | List - I | List - II |
|-------------|---|
| A. Phishing | I. Act of gaining unauthorized access |
| B. Hacking | II. Unsolicited email sent over the internet to a recipient on a mailing list |
| C. Spam | III. Small file or code stored on user's computer |
| D. Cookies | IV. The creator sends out legitimate-looking emails to target users |

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (2) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II
- (3) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III

Arrange the following senior functionaries of a central university in the correct hierarchal order :

- A. Visitor
- B. Dean of the faculty
- C. Chancellor
- D. Head of Department
- E. Vice-Chancellor

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, C, E, D, B
- (2) C, A, E, D, B
- (3) A, C, E, B, D
- (4) B, D, E, C, A

Option 1 ID:
43244912129

Option 2 ID:
43244912130

Option 3 ID:
43244912131

Option 4 ID:
43244912132

Q. 36

Question ID: 4324493091

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the following is an example of biological motive ?

- (1) Achievement
- (2) Hunger
- (3) Power
- (4) Affiliation

The smallest unit of information, a computer can understand and process is known as :

- (1) Digit
- (2) Byte
- (3) Nibble
- (4) Bit

Option 1 ID:
43244912037

Option 2 ID:
43244912038

Option 3 ID:
43244912039

Option 4 ID:
43244912040

Q. 38

Question ID: 4324493123

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Journals that prioritize self-interest at the expense of scholarship and are characterized by false or misleading information, deviation from best editorial/publication practices, lack of transparency and and/or use of aggressive and indiscriminate solicitation practices, are known as :

- (1) Open access journals
- (2) Proprietary journals
- (3) Professional journals
- (4) Predatory journals

Arrange the steps of creative thinking process in correct sequence :

- A. Preparation
- B. Evaluation
- C. Illumination
- D. Revision
- E. Incubation

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) E, D, C, B, A
- (3) D, C, B, E, A
- (4) A, E, C, B, D

Option 1 ID:
43244912165

Option 2 ID:
43244912166

Option 3 ID:
43244912167

Option 4 ID:
43244912168

Q. 40

Question ID: 4324493119

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Primary Air pollutant
- B. Secondary Air pollutant
- C. Ozone depleting substance
- D. Cloud Condensation Nuclei

List - II

- I. Peroxyacyl nitrate
- II. Carbon monoxide
- III. Aerosols
- IV. Chlorofluorocarbons

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : A wind mill will be more effective if it is placed at a higher elevation above the ground than a lower one.

Reason (R) : Generally, the wind speed increases with altitude above the earth's surface.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912149

Option 2 ID:
43244912150

Option 3 ID:
43244912151

Option 4 ID:
43244912152

Q. 42

Question ID: 4324493120

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

The oxygen consumed in the oxidation of an organic compound by microorganisms in the aquatic ecosystem is called _____.

- (1) Dissolved oxygen
- (2) Chemical oxygen demand
- (3) Theoretical oxygen demand
- (4) Biochemical oxygen demand

Which of the following is/are true :

- A. The conversion of an O proposition is valid.
- B. The conversion of an A proposition is an A proposition.
- C. The conversion of an E proposition is conversion by limitation.
- D. The conversion of an I proposition is valid.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A and D only
- (2) A and B only
- (3) C only
- (4) D only

Option 1 ID:
43244912153

Option 2 ID:
43244912154

Option 3 ID:
43244912155

Option 4 ID:
43244912156

Q. 44

Question ID: 4324493106

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Two cyclists cover the same distance at 15 km/hr and 16 km/hr, respectively. If one cyclist takes 16 minutes longer than the other, then the distance travelled by each cyclist is :

- (1) 64 km
- (2) 16 km
- (3) 68 km
- (4) 12 km

Which among the following is the most liberal Open Education Resource license ?

- (1) CC-BY
- (2) CC-BY-SA
- (3) CC-BY-ND
- (4) CC-BY-NC

Option 1 ID:
43244912097

Option 2 ID:
43244912098

Option 3 ID:
43244912099

Option 4 ID:
43244912100

Q. 46

Question ID: 4324493131

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 46)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Organized endeavors directed by people responsible for planning, organizing, leading and controlling activities have existed for thousands of years. The Egyptian pyramids and the Great Wall of China, for instance, are tangible evidence that projects of tremendous scope, employing tens of thousands of people, were undertaken well before modern times. The pyramids are a particularly interesting example. The construction of a single pyramid occupied more than 100,000 workers for 20 years. Who told each worker what to do ? Who ensured that there would be enough stones at the site to keep workers busy ? The answer to such questions is *managers*. Regardless of what managers were called at the time, someone had to plan what was to be done, organize people and materials to do it, lead and direct the workers, and impose some controls to ensure that everything was done as planned.

Another example of early management can be seen during the 1400s in the city of Venice, Italy, a major economic and trade center. The Venetians developed an early form of business enterprise and engaged in many activities common to today's organizations. For instance, at the arsenal of Venice, warships were floated along the canals, and at each stop materials and riggings were added to the ship. Doesn't that sound a lot like a car "floating" along an automobile assembly line while components are added to it ? In addition to this assembly line, the Venetians also used warehouse and inventory systems to keep track of materials, human resource management systems to manage the labor force, and an accounting system to keep track of revenues and costs.

According to the passage, the role of a manager includes all of the following, except :

- (1) Stacking stones for the pyramids
- (2) Planning what is to be done
- (3) Organising people for the pyramids site
- (4) Directing the pyramid work force

Option 1 ID:
43244912193

Option 2 ID:
43244912194

Option 3 ID:
43244912195

Option 4 ID:
43244912196

Q. 47

Question ID: 4324493130

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 47)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Organized endeavors directed by people responsible for planning, organizing, leading and controlling activities have existed for thousands of years. The Egyptian pyramids and the Great Wall of China, for instance, are tangible evidence that projects of tremendous scope, employing tens of thousands of people, were undertaken well before modern times. The pyramids are a particularly interesting example. The construction of a single pyramid occupied more than 100,000 workers for 20 years. Who told each worker what to do? Who ensured that there would be enough stones at the site to keep workers busy? The answer to such questions is *managers*. Regardless of what managers were called at the time, someone had to plan what was to be done, organize people and materials to do it, lead and direct the workers, and impose some controls to ensure that everything was done as planned.

Another example of early management can be seen during the 1400s in the city of Venice, Italy, a major economic and trade center. The Venetians developed an early form of business enterprise and engaged in many activities common to today's organizations. For instance, at the arsenal of Venice, warships were floated along the canals, and at each stop materials and riggings were added to the ship. Doesn't that sound a lot like a car "floating" along an automobile assembly line while components are added to it? In addition to this assembly line, the Venetians also used warehouse and inventory systems to keep track of materials, human resource management systems to manage the labor force, and an accounting system to keep track of revenues and costs.

According to the passage, persons responsible for the control, organisation and planning have been directing organised endeavors :

- (1) Since 1400's
- (2) For 100,000 years
- (3) For Twenty years
- (4) For Thousands of years

Option 1 ID:
43244912189

Option 2 ID:
43244912190

Option 3 ID:
43244912191

Option 4 ID:
43244912192

Q. 48

Question ID: 4324493128

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 48)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Organized endeavors directed by people responsible for planning, organizing, leading and controlling activities have existed for thousands of years. The Egyptian pyramids and the Great Wall of China, for instance, are tangible evidence that projects of tremendous scope, employing tens of thousands of people, were undertaken well before modern times. The pyramids are a particularly interesting example. The construction of a single pyramid occupied more than 100,000 workers for 20 years. Who told each worker what to do ? Who ensured that there would be enough stones at the site to keep workers busy ? The answer to such questions is *managers*. Regardless of what managers were called at the time, someone had to plan what was to be done, organize people and materials to do it, lead and direct the workers, and impose some controls to ensure that everything was done as planned.

Another example of early management can be seen during the 1400s in the city of Venice, Italy, a major economic and trade center. The Venetians developed an early form of business enterprise and engaged in many activities common to today's organizations. For instance, at the arsenal of Venice, warships were floated along the canals, and at each stop materials and riggings were added to the ship. Doesn't that sound a lot like a car "floating" along an automobile assembly line while components are added to it ? In addition to this assembly line, the Venetians also used warehouse and inventory systems to keep track of materials, human resource management systems to manage the labor force, and an accounting system to keep track of revenues and costs.

According to the passage, the ancient equivalent of the assembly line was used in :

- (1) Egypt
- (2) China
- (3) Venice
- (4) Giza

Option 1 ID:
43244912181

Option 2 ID:
43244912182

Option 3 ID:
43244912183

Option 4 ID:
43244912184

Q. 49

Question ID: 4324493132

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 49)

निम्नलिखित गद्यांश पढ़ें और प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए :

कार्यों की योजना बनाने, संगठित करने, नेतृत्व करने और नियंत्रित करने के लिए जिम्मेदार लोगों द्वारा निर्देशित संगठित प्रयास हजारों वर्षों पहले से मौजूद हैं। उदाहरण के लिए मिस्र के पिरामिड और चीन की महान दीवार विशाल पैमाने की परियोजनाओं के मूर्त साक्ष्य हैं, इन परियोजनाओं में दसों हजार लोगों को काम पर लगाया गया और ये आधुनिक काल से बहुत पहले शुरू की गई थीं। पिरामिड विशेष रूप से रोचक उदाहरण है। एक पिरामिड का निर्माण करने के लिए 100,000 श्रमिकों ने 20 वर्ष तक कार्य किया। प्रत्येक श्रमिक को किसने बताया कि क्या करना है? किसने यह सुनिश्चित किया कि निर्माण स्थल पर पर्याप्त पत्थर होने चाहिए ताकि श्रमिक व्यस्त रहें? ऐसे प्रश्नों का उत्तर है- प्रबंधक। उस समय प्रबंधकों को किसी भी नाम से जाना जाता है, लेकिन किसी ने यह योजना बनाई होगी कि क्या करना है, और इसे करने के लिए लोगों और सामग्री को संगठित किया होगा, श्रमिकों का नेतृत्व और मार्गदर्शन किया होगा, और यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कुछ नियंत्रण लागू किए होंगे कि हर काम योजनाबद्ध तरीके से हो।

आर्थिक प्रबंधन का एक अन्य उदाहरण इटली के वेनिस शहर में पंद्रहवीं शताब्दी के दौरान देखा जा सकता है, जो एक प्रमुख आर्थिक और व्यापारिक केन्द्र था। वेनिस के निवासियों ने एक आर्थिक रूप का व्यवसाय उद्यम विकसित किया और वर्तमान संगठनों के समान अनेक कार्य किए। उदाहरण के लिए, वेनिस के शास्त्रागार में युद्धपोतों को नहरों में तैराया जाता था और प्रत्येक ठहराव पर पोत में सामग्री और साज-सामान जोड़ा जाता था। क्या यह ऑटोमोबाइल असेम्बली लाइन में कार 'फ्लोटिंग' के समान नहीं है, जब कार में पुर्जे जोड़े जाते हैं? वेनिस के निवासियों ने असेम्बली लाइन के अतिरिक्त सामग्री पर नजर रखने के लिए भंडार और मालसूची प्रणाली, श्रम बल का प्रबंध करने के लिए मानव संसाधन प्रबंधन प्रणाली तथा राजस्व और लागत पर नजर रखने के लिए लेखांकन प्रणाली का भी उपयोग किया।

दिए गए गद्यांश से पाठक को यह जानकारी मिलती है कि :

- (1) प्रबंधन एक नवीनतम रचना है।
- (2) प्रबंधन की उपाधि प्राचीन काल से है।
- (3) संगठित प्रयासों का मार्गदर्शन करने वाले लोग युगों से देखे जा सकते हैं।
- (4) असेम्बली लाइन प्रणाली चीन, मिस्र और इटली में प्रचलित थी।

Option 1 ID:
43244912197

Option 2 ID:
43244912198

Option 3 ID:
43244912199

Option 4 ID:
43244912200

Q. 50

Question ID: 4324493129

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 50)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Organized endeavors directed by people responsible for planning, organizing, leading and controlling activities have existed for thousands of years. The Egyptian pyramids and the Great Wall of China, for instance, are tangible evidence that projects of tremendous scope, employing tens of thousands of people, were undertaken well before modern times. The pyramids are a particularly interesting example. The construction of a single pyramid occupied more than 100,000 workers for 20 years. Who told each worker what to do ? Who ensured that there would be enough stones at the site to keep workers busy ? The answer to such questions is *managers*. Regardless of what managers were called at the time, someone had to plan what was to be done, organize people and materials to do it, lead and direct the workers, and impose some controls to ensure that everything was done as planned.

Another example of early management can be seen during the 1400s in the city of Venice, Italy, a major economic and trade center. The Venetians developed an early form of business enterprise and engaged in many activities common to today's organizations. For instance, at the arsenal of Venice, warships were floated along the canals, and at each stop materials and riggings were added to the ship. Doesn't that sound a lot like a car "floating" along an automobile assembly line while components are added to it ? In addition to this assembly line, the Venetians also used warehouse and inventory systems to keep track of materials, human resource management systems to manage the labor force, and an accounting system to keep track of revenues and costs.

The passage documents that Egyptians involved in the construction of pyramids had :

- (1) An inventory system to keep record of the stones.
- (2) A plan for what was to be done.
- (3) An accounting system to keep the record of money.
- (4) A warehouse system to manage materials.

Option 1 ID:
43244912185

Option 2 ID:
43244912186

Option 3 ID:
43244912187

Option 4 ID:
43244912188

Q. 51

Question ID: 4324493220

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Which of the following statements are correct for tax Evasion ?

- A. All methods by which tax liability is illegally avoided is termed as tax evasion
- B. Tax evasion takes into account loopholes of Law
- C. Tax evasion is tax godging within framework of Law
- D. Tax evasion has legal sanction
- E. Tax evasion is intentional attempt to avoid payment of tax after the liability to tax has arisen

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) B and D Only
- (2) B, C and D Only
- (3) A, E and C Only
- (4) A and E Only

Select the correct option from the followings.

The Balance of payment (BoP) :

- (1) Includes only exports and imports of goods and services.
- (2) Is always balanced because every credit entry has a corresponding debit entry.
- (3) Excludes unilateral transfers like remittance.
- (4) Shows only the financial account of transactions.

Option 1 ID:
43244912549

Option 2 ID:
43244912550

Option 3 ID:
43244912551

Option 4 ID:
43244912552

Q. 53

Question ID: 4324493211

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

What are the GST rates applicable after 22nd September 2025 ?

- A. 5%
- B. 12%
- C. 18%
- D. 28%
- E. 40%

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C and D Only
- (2) B, C, D and E Only
- (3) A, C and E Only
- (4) B, C and E Only

Arrange the followings on the basis of Sections of Indian Contract Act, 1872 in ascending order :

- A. Agreement in restraint of Marriage
- B. Agreement made without consideration
- C. Agreement with unlawful objects or consideration
- D. Agreement in restraint of Trade
- E. Agreement by way of wager

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) C, B, A, D, E
- (2) C, A, D, B, E
- (3) A, B, C, E, D
- (4) D, B, A, C, E

Option 1 ID:
43244912513

Option 2 ID:
43244912514

Option 3 ID:
43244912515

Option 4 ID:
43244912516

Q. 55

Question ID: 4324493161

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the followings are the properties of Indifference Curve ?

- A. Indifference curve slopes downward to right
- B. Indifference curve is concave to origin
- C. Indifference curve is convex to origin
- D. Indifference curves cannot intersect each other but can be tangent to each other
- E. Higher indifference curve represents higher level of satisfaction

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, D and E Only
- (2) A, C, D and E Only
- (3) A, C and E Only
- (4) A, B, C and D Only

For assessment year 2025-26, 'Health and Education Cess' shall be levied at the rate of :

- (1) 1% on Income Tax
- (2) 2% on Income Tax
- (3) 3% on Income Tax
- (4) 4% on Income Tax

Option 1 ID:
43244912313

Option 2 ID:
43244912314

Option 3 ID:
43244912315

Option 4 ID:
43244912316

Q. 57

Question ID: 4324493216

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Where a company incurs any expenditure (not being expenditure in the nature of cost of any land or building) on any notified skill development project, then such company can claim as deduction under section 35CCD :

- (1) Only 25% of such expenditure
- (2) Only 50% of such expenditure
- (3) Only 75% of such expenditure
- (4) 100% of such expenditure

Which one of the followings are not the Objectives of HRM ?

- (1) Societal Objectives
- (2) Organizational Objectives
- (3) Functional Objectives
- (4) Group Objectives

Option 1 ID:
43244912533

Option 2 ID:
43244912534

Option 3 ID:
43244912535

Option 4 ID:
43244912536

Q. 59

Question ID: 4324493197

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Charge collected from the investors by a Mutual Fund Scheme when it sells its units to investors is called :

- (1) Exit Load
- (2) Entry Load
- (3) Switch
- (4) Sale Price

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The minimum level of service the customer expects represents the threshold level of expectations.

Reason (R) : The gap between the desired and adequate service has been called as the zone of intolerance.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912457

Option 2 ID:
43244912458

Option 3 ID:
43244912459

Option 4 ID:
43244912460

Q. 61

Question ID: 4324493201

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Which of the followings are the techniques of Monetary Control adopted by RBI ?

- A. Loans and Advances to the Industries
- B. Cash Reserve Ratio
- C. Open Market Operations
- D. Statutory Liquidity Ratio
- E. Repo Rates

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D Only
- (2) A, B, D, E Only
- (3) B, C, D, E Only
- (4) A, C, D, E Only

Arrange the following steps of Personal Selling in sequence :

- A. Pre approach
- B. Presentation and Demonstration
- C. Approach
- D. Prospecting and Qualifying
- E. Handling Objections

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, D, C, E, B
- (2) A, C, D, E, B
- (3) C, A, D, B, E
- (4) D, A, C, B, E

Option 1 ID:
43244912473

Option 2 ID:
43244912474

Option 3 ID:
43244912475

Option 4 ID:
43244912476

Q. 63

Question ID: 4324493163

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Which one of the followings is not a category under Balance of Payments ?

- (1) Current Account
- (2) Capital Account
- (3) Drawings Account
- (4) Official Reserve Account

Arrange the following steps of Capital Budgeting Process in correct order :

- A. Preliminary Screening Process
- B. Project Generation
- C. Detailed Project Evaluation
- D. Control of Capital Expenditure
- E. Project Selection and its implementation

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) B, A, C, E, D
- (3) A, B, C, E, D
- (4) B, A, C, D, E

Option 1 ID:
43244912321

Option 2 ID:
43244912322

Option 3 ID:
43244912323

Option 4 ID:
43244912324

Q. 65

Question ID: 4324493139

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Heckscher and Ohlin developed a theory to explain the reasons for differences in relative commodity prices and competitive advantages between two nations. According to this theory, a nation will export the commodity whose production requires intensive use of nation's relatively abundant and cheap factors and import the commodity whose production requires intensive use of the nation's scarce and expensive factors.

Reason (R) : Thus, a country with an abundance of cheap labour would import labour intensive products and export capital intensive goods and vice-versa.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Which one of the followings is not a type of conflict ?

- (1) Task Conflict
- (2) Relationship Conflict
- (3) Process Conflict
- (4) Product Conflict

Option 1 ID:
43244912225

Option 2 ID:
43244912226

Option 3 ID:
43244912227

Option 4 ID:
43244912228

Q. 67

Question ID: 4324493134

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Which statement best captures the difference between FDI and FPI ?

- (1) FDI is investment with lasting interest and managerial control; FPI is passive investment without control.
- (2) FDI involves only equity investment; FPI involves both equity and debt security.
- (3) FDI is recorded in current account; FPI is recorded in capital account.
- (4) Both FDI and FPI give investors voting rights in the host country.

An empirical test was carried out in 1951 on Heckscher Ohlin model to find out whether or not the US, which has abundant capital resources, exports capital intensive goods and imports labour intensive goods. But, it was found that the US exported more labour -intensive commodities and imported more capital intensive products, which was contrary to the result of Heckscher - Ohlin model. Who has conducted the test ?

- (1) Staffan B Linder
- (2) David Ricardo
- (3) J. B. Say
- (4) Wassily Leontief

Option 1 ID:
43244912205

Option 2 ID:
43244912206

Option 3 ID:
43244912207

Option 4 ID:
43244912208

Q. 69

Question ID: 4324493218

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Section 91 provides for grant of unilateral relief in the case of resident taxpayers on income which has been taxed in India as well as in the country with which there is no Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement.

Reason (R) : The relief under section 91 is granted by allowing to the tax payer a deduction from tax liability of an amount equal to the tax calculated at the average Indian rate of tax or the amount of tax calculated at the rate of tax of that other country on the doubly taxed income, whichever is higher.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : The skimming price policy is adopted where close substitute of a new product are not available.

Reason (R) : This policy requires fixing a lower initial price designed to penetrate the market as quickly as possible and is intended to maximize the profit in the long run.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912541

Option 2 ID:
43244912542

Option 3 ID:
43244912543

Option 4 ID:
43244912544

Q. 71

Question ID: 4324493219

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Arrange the following in ascending order of sections of Income Tax Act related to permissible deduction from Gross Total Income :

- A. Deduction in respect of Medical Insurance Premia
- B. Deduction in respect of Royalty Income of Author
- C. Deduction in respect of Payment of Interest on Loan taken for Higher Education
- D. Deduction in respect of Interest on Deposits in Saving Accounts
- E. Deduction in respect of Donations to Certain Funds, charitable Institutions, etc.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) E, D, C, B, A
- (3) A, C, E, D, B
- (4) A, C, E, B, D

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Tax Deducted at Source)	List - II (Sections of Income Tax Act)
A. Deduction of Tax at Source on Fees for Professional or Technical Services	I. Section 194A
B. Deduction of Tax at Source from Payment of life Insurance Policy	II. Section 194B
C. Deduction of Tax at Source from Winnings from Lotteries or Crossword Puzzles	III. Section 194DA
D. Deduction of Tax at Source from Interest other than Interest on Securities	IV. Section 194J

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

Option 1 ID:
43244912545

Option 2 ID:
43244912546

Option 3 ID:
43244912547

Option 4 ID:
43244912548

Q. 73

Question ID: 4324493145

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

The Break Even point expressed in amount of sales in rupees of X Ltd having selling Price of ₹ 20 per unit, variable cost of ₹ 14 per unit and fixed cost of ₹ 7,92,000 is :

- (1) ₹ 11,28,571
- (2) ₹ 1,32,000
- (3) ₹ 39,600
- (4) ₹ 26,40,000

The right of the insurer to stand in the place of insured after the settlement of a claim and it gives the insurer right to recover from an alternative source, the principle involved in this case is called :

- (1) Principle of Insurable Interest
- (2) Principle of Subrogation
- (3) Principle of Causa Proxima
- (4) Principle of Contribution

Option 1 ID:
43244912249

Option 2 ID:
43244912250

Option 3 ID:
43244912251

Option 4 ID:
43244912252

Q. 75

Question ID: 4324493206

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Which of the followings are the myths about Rural Market ?

- A. All Villages are equally populated
- B. Rural Consumers are a heterogeneous lot
- C. Being illiterate, rural consumer is not able to discriminate between products and brands
- D. Only low priced products will sell in rural India
- E. Rural markets are the consumer durable markets

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C and D Only
- (2) A, C and D Only
- (3) C, D and E Only
- (4) B, C, D and E Only

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : New Issue of Capital is costlier than Retained Earnings.

Reason (R) : The cost of Retained Earnings is the return foregone by the shareholders on the dividend income.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912493

Option 2 ID:
43244912494

Option 3 ID:
43244912495

Option 4 ID:
43244912496

Q. 77

Question ID: 4324493172

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Operating Leverage
- B. Combined Leverage
- C. Earning Per Share
- D. Financial Leverage

List - II

- I. Contribution/EBT
- II. Contribution/EBIT
- III. EBIT/EBT
- IV. EAT/No. of Equity Shares

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Which one of the followings is not a type of organizational culture ?

- (1) Non-Entrepreneurial Culture
- (2) Power Culture
- (3) Role Culture
- (4) Task Culture

Option 1 ID:
43244912357

Option 2 ID:
43244912358

Option 3 ID:
43244912359

Option 4 ID:
43244912360

Q. 79

Question ID: 4324493198

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Which one of the followings is not a component of formal (organized) financial system ?

- (1) Financial Markets
- (2) Financial Instruments
- (3) Chit-fund Companies
- (4) Financial Services

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I	List - II
A. Probable Error of Correlation Coefficient	I. $\frac{\text{Explained Variation}}{\text{Total Variation}}$
B. Standard Error of Correlation Coefficient	II. $\frac{\text{Unexplained Variation}}{\text{Total Variation}}$
C. Coefficient of Determination	III. $\frac{1 - r^2}{\sqrt{n}}$
D. Coefficient of Alienation	IV. $0.6745 \left[\frac{1 - r^2}{\sqrt{n}} \right]$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

Option 1 ID:
43244912461

Option 2 ID:
43244912462

Option 3 ID:
43244912463

Option 4 ID:
43244912464

Q. 81

Question ID: 4324493151

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Match List - I with List - II.

- | List - I | List - II |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. Ind AS 7 | I. Impairment of Assets |
| B. Ind AS 24 | II. Related Party Disclosures |
| C. Ind AS 36 | III. Consolidated Financial Statement |
| D. Ind AS 110 | IV. Statement of Cash Flows |

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Arrange the following in descending order on the basis of number of sellers in the Market.

- A. Duopoly
- B. Oligopoly
- C. Monopolistic Competition
- D. Perfect Competition

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) D, C, B, A
- (2) B, A, C, D
- (3) A, B, C, D
- (4) B, D, A, C

Option 1 ID:
43244912273

Option 2 ID:
43244912274

Option 3 ID:
43244912275

Option 4 ID:
43244912276

Q. 83

Question ID: 4324493141

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the followings is/are the part of external environment (macro) of Business ?

- A. Customers
- B. Economic factors
- C. Natural factors
- D. Marketing Intermediaries
- E. Competitors

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) B and D Only
- (2) B and C Only
- (3) A, B, C and D Only
- (4) B, C, D and E Only

Arrange the followings in the correct sequence in which they are computed for determining Net Cash from operating activities as per AS-3 (Revised) :

- A. Operating profit before Working Capital Changes
- B. Cash flow before extra ordinary items
- C. Cash generated from operations
- D. Net Profit before taxation and extra ordinary items

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) D, B, A, C
- (3) C, D, B, A
- (4) D, A, C, B

Option 1 ID:
43244912233

Option 2 ID:
43244912234

Option 3 ID:
43244912235

Option 4 ID:
43244912236

Q. 85

Question ID: 4324493156

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Suppose a production function is given as

$$Q = -L^3 + 5L^2 + 10L$$

Which law of production is revealed by this production function :

- (1) Law of diminishing return
- (2) Law of increasing return
- (3) Law of constant return
- (4) Law of return to scale

Arrange the following steps of process of consumer buying in proper sequence :

- A. Evaluation of Alternatives
- B. Search for Alternatives
- C. Need Recognitions
- D. Decision
- E. Development of Decision Criteria

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) C, B, A, E, D
- (2) C, A, B, E, D
- (3) C, E, B, A, D
- (4) B, A, C, E, D

Option 1 ID:
43244912293

Option 2 ID:
43244912294

Option 3 ID:
43244912295

Option 4 ID:
43244912296

Q. 87

Question ID: 4324493168

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

An infinite series of equal cash flow occurring at regular time interval is known as :

- (1) An Annuity
- (2) An Annuity Due
- (3) Perpetuity
- (4) Future Value

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Occurs when a true null hypothesis is rejected
- B. Occurs when false null hypothesis does not get rejected
- C. Used for data from interval or ratio scales
- D. Used to test hypotheses with nominal and ordinal data

List - II

- I. Type II Error
- II. Type I Error
- III. Nonparametric Tests
- IV. Parametric Tests

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

Option 1 ID:
43244912341

Option 2 ID:
43244912342

Option 3 ID:
43244912343

Option 4 ID:
43244912344

Q. 89

Question ID: 4324493194

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Which one of the followings is not a method of New Issues ?

- (1) Public Issue through Prospectus
- (2) Right Issue
- (3) Bonus Issue
- (4) Book Building

If demand equation is given by

$$D = 10,000 - P$$

and the supply equation is given by

$$S = 1000 + 4P, \text{ the equilibrium price would be}$$

- (1) 1600
- (2) 1800
- (3) 1700
- (4) 2000

Option 1 ID:
43244912445

Option 2 ID:
43244912446

Option 3 ID:
43244912447

Option 4 ID:
43244912448

Q. 91

Question ID: 4324493146

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the following statements is incorrect for Amalgamation in the nature of merger ?

- (1) All assets and liabilities of the transferor company taken over by the transferee company
- (2) Shareholders of the transferor company need not become equity shareholders of the transferee company
- (3) Payment of purchase consideration is made in cash only for fractional shares, if any.
- (4) The business of Transferor Company is intended to be carried on, after amalgamation, by the transferee company

Process of ensuring access to appropriate financial products and services needed by all sections of the society in general and vulnerable group such as weaker sections and low-income groups in particular at an affordable cost in a fair and transparent manner by mainstream institutional players is referred to as :

- (1) Financial Integration
- (2) Financial Instability
- (3) Financial Inclusion
- (4) Monetary Instability

Option 1 ID:
43244912253

Option 2 ID:
43244912254

Option 3 ID:
43244912255

Option 4 ID:
43244912256

Q. 93

Question ID: 4324493214

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Mr. A, a resident in India, aged 60 years, earned agricultural income of ₹ 5,00,000 and non-agricultural income of ₹ 3,80,000 for assessment year 2025-26. The tax liability of Mr. A assuming that he does not opt to be taxed under the old tax regime is :

- (1) ₹ 38,000
- (2) ₹ 3,640
- (3) ₹ 8,000
- (4) Nil

What will be the value of AR, if elasticity of demand is unit elastic and the value of MR is 5 ?

- (1) 2.5
- (2) 5
- (3) 1
- (4) 10

Option 1 ID:
43244912525

Option 2 ID:
43244912526

Option 3 ID:
43244912527

Option 4 ID:
43244912528

Q. 95

Question ID: 4324493179

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Arrange the following steps of Sampling Design Process in correct order :

- A. Determine the sample size
- B. Select a sampling technique
- C. Selection of sampling frame
- D. Target Population definitions

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) D, C, B, A
- (3) C, D, B, A
- (4) B, D, C, A

Arrange the following steps of Selection Process in correct order :

- A. Selection Tests
- B. Reference and Background Analysis
- C. Preliminary Interview
- D. Employment Interview
- E. Job Offer

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) C, A, B, D, E
- (3) C, A, D, B, E
- (4) A, C, B, D, E

Option 1 ID:
43244912385

Option 2 ID:
43244912386

Option 3 ID:
43244912387

Option 4 ID:
43244912388

Q. 97

Question ID: 4324493191

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the followings are the types of decentralisation in an organisation ?

- A. Profit Centres
- B. Service Centres
- C. Cost Centres
- D. Investment Centres

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B and C Only
- (2) A, C and D Only
- (3) A, B and D Only
- (4) B, C and D Only

Arrange the following committees as per their year of formation in ascending order :

- A. Narsimham Committee - I
- B. Padmanabhan Committee
- C. Verma Committee
- D. Saraf Committee
- E. Rashid Jilani Committee

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) A, E, D, B, C
- (3) A, E, B, D, C
- (4) A, D, E, B, C

Option 1 ID:
43244912433

Option 2 ID:
43244912434

Option 3 ID:
43244912435

Option 4 ID:
43244912436

Q. 99

Question ID: 4324493140

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Arrange the following institutions as per their year of establishment in ascending order :

- A. NAFTA
- B. EU
- C. ASEAN
- D. UNCTAD

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) D, A, C, B
- (3) B, D, C, A
- (4) B, C, A, D

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Standard Deduction under Section 16(ia)
- B. Standard Deduction under Section 24
- C. Depreciation Allowance under Section 32
- D. Exemption Under Section 54 for Profit on transfer of house property used for residence

List - II

- I. Income under the head Capital Gains
- II. Income under the head Profits and Gains of Business or Profession
- III. Income Under the Head Income from House Property
- IV. Income Under the Head Salaries

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

Option 1 ID:
43244912229

Option 2 ID:
43244912230

Option 3 ID:
43244912231

Option 4 ID:
43244912232

Q. 101

Question ID: 4324493137

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

India's participation in SAARC and ASEAN trade pacts primarily reflects which level of Regional Economic Integration ?

- (1) Customs Union
- (2) Free Trade Area
- (3) Economic Union
- (4) Common Market

Which of the followings is not a core function of WTO ?

- (1) Providing a forum for trade negotiation
- (2) Administering agreement such as GATS, TRIPS and TRIMS
- (3) Monitoring trade policies
- (4) Providing Concessional loans and financial aid to developing countries

Option 1 ID:
43244912217

Option 2 ID:
43244912218

Option 3 ID:
43244912219

Option 4 ID:
43244912220

Q. 103

Question ID: 4324493193

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Non-receipt of dividend by Investors is categorised in which type of complaints received by the SEBI ?

- (1) Type I
- (2) Type II
- (3) Type III
- (4) Type IV

Which of the following statements are incorrect ?

- A. Management audit is not compulsory under any law.
- B. Vouching is concerned only with items of balance sheet.
- C. Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 has made Cost Audit mandatory for some limited companies
- D. The object of vouching is to satisfy the auditor as to existence, ownership, possession, completeness, valuation and disclosure of items mentioned in the Balance Sheet.
- E. Independent financial audit has been made compulsory for many entities established under respective Acts.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) B, C and E Only
- (2) A, B and C Only
- (3) B and D Only
- (4) A, C and E Only

Option 1 ID:
43244912441

Option 2 ID:
43244912442

Option 3 ID:
43244912443

Option 4 ID:
43244912444

Q. 105

Question ID: 4324493152

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I**(Human Resource Valuation Approaches)**

- A. Historical Cost Approach
- B. Opportunity Cost approach
- C. Standard Cost Approach
- D. Present Value of Future Earning Model

List - II**(Propounders)**

- I. Brummet, Flamholtz and Plye
- II. Hekimian and Jones
- III. David Watson
- IV. Lav and Schwartz

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Greenfield Investment
- B. Foreign Portfolio Investment
- C. Forward Vertical FDI
- D. Brownfield Investment

List - II

- I. Direct Investment overseas aimed to sell the output of a firm's domestic production process
- II. Overseas investment to acquire existing facilities
- III. Overseas investment to create new facilities from the ground up
- IV. Investment in foreign financial instruments such as foreign stock, government bonds etc.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

Option 1 ID:
43244912277

Option 2 ID:
43244912278

Option 3 ID:
43244912279

Option 4 ID:
43244912280

Q. 107

Question ID: 4324493176

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Which of the following sections of research reports contains Executive Summary ?

- (1) Prefatory Information
- (2) Introductory Information
- (3) Main Research Body
- (4) Supplementary Information

Which one of the followings is not a type of Organisation charts ?

- (1) Vertical Chart
- (2) Circular Chart
- (3) Diagonal Chart
- (4) Horizontal Chart

Option 1 ID:
43244912373

Option 2 ID:
43244912374

Option 3 ID:
43244912375

Option 4 ID:
43244912376

Q. 109

Question ID: 4324493150

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Making provision for bad and doubtful debts and for discount on debtors
- B. Expenses should be recognised in the period in which associated revenue is recognised
- C. Assets are not shown at their current realisable value
- D. Internally generated goodwill is not recorded in the books of account

List - II

- I. Cost Concept
- II. Going Concern
- III. Matching Concept
- IV. Conservatism

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

Arrange the following Acts in ascending order as per their year of enactment :

- A. RTI (Rights to Information Act)
- B. Competitions Act
- C. Information Technology Act
- D. Negotiable Instrument Act
- E. Indian Contract Act

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) E, D, C, B, A
- (2) A, B, C, D, E
- (3) A, B, E, D, C
- (4) E, D, C, A, B

Option 1 ID:
43244912269

Option 2 ID:
43244912270

Option 3 ID:
43244912271

Option 4 ID:
43244912272

Q. 111 Question ID: 4324493173

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Skewness for a distribution having mean of 6.82, median of 6.8 and standard Deviation of 1.4 is :

- (1) 0.014
- (2) 0.028
- (3) 0.043
- (4) 0.056

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I	List - II
A. Doctrine of Caveat Emptor	I. Special Contract
B. Bailment and Pledge	II. Limited Liability Partnership
C. Holder in due Course	III. Sales of Goods Act
D. DPIN	IV. Negotiable Instrument

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Option 1 ID:
43244912361

Option 2 ID:
43244912362

Option 3 ID:
43244912363

Option 4 ID:
43244912364

Q. 113 Question ID: 4324493187

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : An effective appraisal system can contribute to competitive advantage by improving employee job performance.

Reason (R) : One serious challenge facing the performance appraisal relates to assessment of self-managed teams.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

A, B and C were partners in a firm sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 4 : 3 : 2. A died on September 15, 2025. At that time, the capitals of B and C after all the adjustments were ₹ 3,56,000 and ₹ 2,44,000 respectively. B and C decided to adjust their capitals according to their new profit sharing ratio by opening current accounts. The new capital of B is :

- (1) ₹ 1,33,333
- (2) ₹ 2,00,000
- (3) ₹ 2,40,000
- (4) ₹ 3,60,000

Option 1 ID:
43244912417

Option 2 ID:
43244912418

Option 3 ID:
43244912419

Option 4 ID:
43244912420

Q. 115

Question ID: 4324493174

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

If the first quartile is 48 and quartile deviation is 6, the value of median assuming the distribution to be symmetrical is :

- (1) 50
- (2) 52
- (3) 54
- (4) 56

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I	List - II
A. Highest Reach	I. Publicity
B. Most Persuasive	II. Advertising
C. Immediate Effect on Sales	III. Personal Selling
D. No Cost Involved	IV. Sales Promotion

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Option 1 ID:
43244912365

Option 2 ID:
43244912366

Option 3 ID:
43244912367

Option 4 ID:
43244912368

Q. 117

Question ID: 4324493189

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Arrange the following steps of Control Process in the correct order :

- A. Measurement of Actual Performance
- B. Establishment of Standards
- C. Corrective action where required
- D. Comparison of actual performance with the standards

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) B, A, C, D
- (2) B, A, D, C
- (3) A, B, C, D
- (4) A, B, D, C

An assessee who declares his business/professional income in accordance with the provisions of Section 44 AD(1) or Section 44 ADA(1), must pay up to 100 percent of advance tax payable on or before :

- (1) December 15 of the previous year
- (2) January 15 of the previous year
- (3) February 15 of the previous year
- (4) March 15 of the previous year

Option 1 ID:
43244912425

Option 2 ID:
43244912426

Option 3 ID:
43244912427

Option 4 ID:
43244912428

Q. 119

Question ID: 4324493177

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Filter questions in questionnaire measure the familiarity of the respondents with the topic of research.

Reason (R) : Questions that try to capture multiple information at once are referred to as leading questions.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

According to Walter's Model of Dividend, market value of the share of a declining firm (having $r < k_e$) will be maximum at :

- (1) 0% Dividend Payout
- (2) 100% Dividend Payout
- (3) 50% Dividend Payout
- (4) 75% Dividend Payout

Option 1 ID:
43244912377

Option 2 ID:
43244912378

Option 3 ID:
43244912379

Option 4 ID:
43244912380

Q. 121

Question ID: 4324493165

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Which one of the followings is not an external technique of Foreign Exchange Risk Management ?

- (1) Forward Contracts
- (2) Currency Futures
- (3) Netting
- (4) Swaps

Under which of the following, a firm well publicized changes in price and price changes are generally followed by the rival firms. This kind of price leadership may not necessarily come from the largest firm of the industry.

- (1) Biometric Price Leadership
- (2) Barometric Price Leadership
- (3) Price Leadership by low cost firm
- (4) Price Leadership by dominant firm

Option 1 ID:
43244912329

Option 2 ID:
43244912330

Option 3 ID:
43244912331

Option 4 ID:
43244912332

Q. 123

Question ID: 4324493190

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Arrange the following types of motivating needs as identified by Maslow in ascending order :

- A. Physiological Needs
- B. Social Needs
- C. Self-actualization Needs
- D. Safety Needs
- E. Esteem Needs

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, D, B, C, E
- (2) A, D, B, E, C
- (3) A, B, D, E, C
- (4) A, B, C, D, E

Arrange the following steps of research process in correct order :

- A. Developing an approach to the problem
- B. Problem definition
- C. Data Collection, Preparation and analysis
- D. Research design formulation
- E. Report writing and presentation

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) B, A, D, C, E
- (3) D, B, A, E, C
- (4) A, B, D, E, C

Option 1 ID:
43244912429

Option 2 ID:
43244912430

Option 3 ID:
43244912431

Option 4 ID:
43244912432

Q. 125

Question ID: 4324493199

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : RTGS system is a funds transfer mechanism where transfer of money takes place from one bank to another on a real time and on gross basis.

Reason (R) : There is no minimum ceiling for the RTGS transactions.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Which of the following is a measure of relative risk and is calculated by dividing the standard deviation by its expected value ?

- (1) Variance
- (2) Coefficient of Variance
- (3) Co-Variance
- (4) Geometric Mean

Option 1 ID:
43244912465

Option 2 ID:
43244912466

Option 3 ID:
43244912467

Option 4 ID:
43244912468

Q. 127

Question ID: 4324493180

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Which of the followings are properties of Normal Distribution ?

- A. The normal curve approaches the x -axis asymptotically as we proceed in either direction away from the mean.
- B. The normal curve has its points of inflection at $\bar{X} \pm 2\sigma$
- C. Irrespective of the shape, the total area under the normal curve and above the horizontal axis is always equal to 1
- D. About 68.27% of the total area under the normal curve is covered from $\mu - 2\sigma$ to $\mu + 2\sigma$.
- E. The normal distribution is unimodal.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A, B and E Only
- (2) B, C and D Only
- (3) C, D and E Only
- (4) A, C and E Only

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. Managerial Grid
- B. Hawthorne Experiments
- C. Trait Theory
- D. ERG Theory

List - II

- I. Charles Bird
- II. Alderfer
- III. Blake and Mouton
- IV. Elton Mayo

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (3) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

Option 1 ID:
43244912389

Option 2 ID:
43244912390

Option 3 ID:
43244912391

Option 4 ID:
43244912392

Q. 129

Question ID: 4324493135

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

A possible cost of FDI to the host country is :

- (1) Employment opportunities may increase in the short run but long run competitiveness will be reduced.
- (2) Technology transfer always leads to dependency and no local innovation gets encouraged.
- (3) Repatriation of profits may lead to capital outflows.
- (4) FDI inflows always worsen the host country's BoP position.

The probability that a leap year selected at random contains either 53 Sundays or 53 Mondays is :

- (1) $\frac{1}{7}$
- (2) $\frac{2}{7}$
- (3) $\frac{3}{7}$
- (4) $\frac{4}{7}$

Option 1 ID:
43244912209

Option 2 ID:
43244912210

Option 3 ID:
43244912211

Option 4 ID:
43244912212

Q. 131 Question ID: 4324493208

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : A gentlemen died leaving a young widow. The relatives of the deceased threatened the widow to adopt a boy otherwise they would not allow her to remove the dead body of her husband for cremation. The widow adopted the boy.

Reason (R) : The widow subsequently cancelled the adoption. The court held her consent was not free due to coercion.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Theories of Profit)	List - II (Propounders)
A. Risk theory of Profit	I. Joseph A Schumpeter
B. Dynamic theory of Profit	II. F. A. Waker
C. Innovation theory of Profit	III. F. B. Hawley
D. Profit as rent of ability	IV. J. B. Clark

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (3) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (4) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

Option 1 ID:
43244912501

Option 2 ID:
43244912502

Option 3 ID:
43244912503

Option 4 ID:
43244912504

Q. 133 Question ID: 4324493171

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the followings are the approaches of determining the financing mix for working capital :

- A. Matching Approach
- B. Conservative Approach
- C. Operating Cycle Approach
- D. Aggressive Approach

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) B, C and D Only
- (2) A, B and D Only
- (3) A, C and D Only
- (4) A, B and C Only

Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion (A)** and the other is labelled as **Reason (R)**.

Assertion (A) : Minority interest is that part of the net assets of a subsidiary attributable to interest which is held by outsiders.

Reason (R) : Minority interest should be presented in the consolidated balance sheet as a part of equity of the parent's shareholders.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate answer** from the options given below :

- (1) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct and **(R)** is the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (2) Both **(A)** and **(R)** are correct but **(R)** is **not** the correct explanation of **(A)**
- (3) **(A)** is correct but **(R)** is not correct
- (4) **(A)** is not correct but **(R)** is correct

Option 1 ID:
43244912353

Option 2 ID:
43244912354

Option 3 ID:
43244912355

Option 4 ID:
43244912356

Q. 135

Question ID: 4324493143

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Which of the following types of audit report is issued when the auditor concludes that the financial statements are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework ?

- (1) Audit report with an 'emphasis of matter' paragraph
- (2) Qualified report
- (3) Disclaimer of opinion report
- (4) Unmodified opinion report

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I	List - II
A. NPV	I. Which equates the aggregate present value of the net cash Inflows with the aggregate present value of cash outflows.
B. IRR	II. Dividing the average annual profit after tax by average investment over the life of the project.
C. ARR	III. Summation of the present values of cash proceeds in each year minus the summation of the present values of the net cash outflow in each year.
D. PI	IV. Dividing the present value of future cash inflow by the present value of cash outflow.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Option 1 ID:
43244912241

Option 2 ID:
43244912242

Option 3 ID:
43244912243

Option 4 ID:
43244912244

Q. 137

Question ID: 4324493158

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Which of the followings is not valid for ordinal school of consumer preferences ?

- (1) Consumer preferences can be plotted on an indifference curve
- (2) Ranking of Utility is important
- (3) Magnitude of Utility is important
- (4) Utility is not additive

Arm's length price as per section 92 F of the Income Tax Act is the price applied or proposed to be applied when :

- (1) two related persons enter into a transaction in uncontrolled conditions.
- (2) two unrelated persons enter into a transaction in controlled conditions.
- (3) two related persons enter into a transaction in controlled conditions.
- (4) two unrelated persons enter into a transaction in uncontrolled conditions.

Option 1 ID:
43244912301

Option 2 ID:
43244912302

Option 3 ID:
43244912303

Option 4 ID:
43244912304

Q. 139

Question ID: 4324493202

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- A. EXIM Bank
B. NHB
C. IDBI
D. NABARD

List - II

- I. Advancing Credit for agriculture and other economic activities in rural area
II. Financing Exports and Imports
III. Promoting Housing Finance Institution
IV. Financing, Promoting and Developing industries

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
(2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(3) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
(4) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

Identify the correct equation of Cobb-Douglas production function :

- (1) $Q = A + L^\alpha K^\beta$
(2) $Q = A \times L^\alpha K^\beta$
(3) $Q = A \div L^\alpha K^\beta$
(4) $Q = A - L^\alpha K^\beta$

Option 1 ID:
43244912477

Option 2 ID:
43244912478

Option 3 ID:
43244912479

Option 4 ID:
43244912480

Q. 141 Question ID: 4324493227

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 141)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

An application was sent to registrar of companies to obtain the certificate of incorporation on 30 June 2024. One of the promoters, Raj, made the allotment of shares of the company on 28 June 2024. He also made a contract to buy a certain machinery from Pooja by representing himself as an agent of the company on 20 June 2024.

Raj also signed the Memorandum of Association (MOA) of the company on behalf of all seven members to obtain the certificate of incorporation.

Inspite of all these, the certificate of incorporation was issued in respect of ABC company but wrongly dated as 25 June 2024.

After sometimes, it is also found that two of the members out of seven members named in MOA were minors.

He also entered into a contract after the incorporation of company to buy a building from Prakash for Rs. 1,00,00,000 but before obtaining the certificate of commencement of business.

The certificate of incorporation of ABC is :

- (1) Void as it is obtained by forged document
- (2) Void as it is obtained by including minor promoters
- (3) Valid, even if irregular, cannot be cancelled
- (4) Valid, but from 30th June 2024 and not from 25th June

Option 1 ID:
43244912573

Option 2 ID:
43244912574

Option 3 ID:
43244912575

Option 4 ID:
43244912576

Q. 142

Question ID: 4324493228

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 142)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

An application was sent to registrar of companies to obtain the certificate of incorporation on 30 June 2024. One of the promoters, Raj, made the allotment of shares of the company on 28 June 2024. He also made a contract to buy a certain machinery from Pooja by representing himself as an agent of the company on 20 June 2024.

Raj also signed the Memorandum of Association (MOA) of the company on behalf of all seven members to obtain the certificate of incorporation.

In spite of all these, the certificate of incorporation was issued in respect of ABC company but wrongly dated as 25 June 2024.

After sometimes, it is also found that two of the members out of seven members named in MOA were minors.

He also entered into a contract after the incorporation of company to buy a building from Prakash for Rs. 1,00,00,000 but before obtaining the certificate of commencement of business.

Which of the followings is correct ?

- (1) Pooja can claim payment of machinery from the company as Raj acted on behalf of the company.
- (2) Pooja can claim the payment from Raj, who will be personally liable as she is considering that it is a provisional contract.
- (3) Raj will be personally liable as for all pre-incorporation contracts, promoters are personally liable
- (4) Raj will not be liable as the machinery was used by the company not by Raj for his personal benefits.

Option 1 ID:
43244912577

Option 2 ID:
43244912578

Option 3 ID:
43244912579

Option 4 ID:
43244912580

Q. 143

Question ID: 4324493224

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 143)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

An application was sent to registrar of companies to obtain the certificate of incorporation on 30 June 2024. One of the promoters, Raj, made the allotment of shares of the company on 28 June 2024. He also made a contract to buy a certain machinery from Pooja by representing himself as an agent of the company on 20 June 2024.

Raj also signed the Memorandum of Association (MOA) of the company on behalf of all seven members to obtain the certificate of incorporation.

Inspite of all these, the certificate of incorporation was issued in respect of ABC company but wrongly dated as 25 June 2024.

After sometimes, it is also found that two of the members out of seven members named in MOA were minors.

He also entered into a contract after the incorporation of company to buy a building from Prakash for Rs. 1,00,00,000 but before obtaining the certificate of commencement of business.

The allotment of shares was challenged as it was done before sending the application to the Registrar of Companies. Choose the correct answer :

- (1) The allotment of shares is void as the certificate of incorporation is not valid
- (2) The allotment of shares is valid as it is made after obtaining the certificate of incorporation
- (3) The allotment of shares is void as application to obtain certificate was sent on 30th June
- (4) The allotment of shares is void as the certificate was obtained by forged document

Option 1 ID:
43244912561

Option 2 ID:
43244912562

Option 3 ID:
43244912563

Option 4 ID:
43244912564

Q. 144

Question ID: 4324493226

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 144)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

An application was sent to registrar of companies to obtain the certificate of incorporation on 30 June 2024. One of the promoters, Raj, made the allotment of shares of the company on 28 June 2024. He also made a contract to buy a certain machinery from Pooja by representing himself as an agent of the company on 20 June 2024.

Raj also signed the Memorandum of Association (MOA) of the company on behalf of all seven members to obtain the certificate of incorporation.

In spite of all these, the certificate of incorporation was issued in respect of ABC company but wrongly dated as 25 June 2024.

After sometimes, it is also found that two of the members out of seven members named in MOA were minors.

He also entered into a contract after the incorporation of company to buy a building from Prakash for Rs. 1,00,00,000 but before obtaining the certificate of commencement of business.

The contract to buy a building from Prakash for ₹ 1,00,00,000 will be called :

- (1) Pre-incorporation Contract
- (2) Provisional Contract
- (3) Preliminary Contract
- (4) Void Contract

Option 1 ID:
43244912569

Option 2 ID:
43244912570

Option 3 ID:
43244912571

Option 4 ID:
43244912572

Q. 145

Question ID: 4324493225

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 1

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 145)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

An application was sent to registrar of companies to obtain the certificate of incorporation on 30 June 2024. One of the promoters, Raj, made the allotment of shares of the company on 28 June 2024. He also made a contract to buy a certain machinery from Pooja by representing himself as an agent of the company on 20 June 2024.

Raj also signed the Memorandum of Association (MOA) of the company on behalf of all seven members to obtain the certificate of incorporation.

In spite of all these, the certificate of incorporation was issued in respect of ABC company but wrongly dated as 25 June 2024.

After sometimes, it is also found that two of the members out of seven members named in MOA were minors.

He also entered into a contract after the incorporation of company to buy a building from Prakash for Rs. 1,00,00,000 but before obtaining the certificate of commencement of business.

The contract made with Pooja on 20 June 2024 will be called :

- (1) Pre-incorporation Contract
- (2) Provisional Contract
- (3) Preliminary Contract
- (4) Standard Contract

Option 1 ID:
43244912565

Option 2 ID:
43244912566

Option 3 ID:
43244912567

Option 4 ID:
43244912568

Q. 146

Question ID: 4324493231

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 4

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 146)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Ecofresh Pvt. Ltd, a startup in India, produces eco-friendly home cleaning products such as liquid detergents, floor cleaners and dishwashing liquids. The company follows a green marketing approach and highlights its products as biodegradable, safe and affordable.

To reach its customers, Ecofresh sells through online Platforms, retail stores and direct sales agents. The firm has designed its marketing mix carefully. Pricing is slightly above competitors due to its ecofriendly positioning but promotions include digital campaigns, social media advertising and discounts on bulk purchases.

Recently Ecofresh launched a new product; a herbal air freshener. During its product life cycle's introduction stage, the firm invested heavily in promotion and awareness building activities. The company also engages in customer relationship management by offering loyalty points and personalised recommendation to repeat buyers.

By selling through online platforms, retail stores and direct sales agents, Ecofresh is focusing on :

- (1) Pricing Strategies
- (2) Promotional Mix
- (3) Service Marketing
- (4) Multi Channel distribution

Option 1 ID:
43244912585

Option 2 ID:
43244912586

Option 3 ID:
43244912587

Option 4 ID:
43244912588

Q. 147

Question ID: 4324493233

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 147)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Ecofresh Pvt. Ltd, a startup in India, produces eco-friendly home cleaning products such as liquid detergents, floor cleaners and dishwashing liquids. The company follows a green marketing approach and highlights its products as biodegradable, safe and affordable.

To reach its customers, Ecofresh sells through online Platforms, retail stores and direct sales agents. The firm has designed its marketing mix carefully. Pricing is slightly above competitors due to its ecofriendly positioning but promotions include digital campaigns, social media advertising and discounts on bulk purchases.

Recently Ecofresh launched a new product; a herbal air freshener. During its product life cycle's introduction stage, the firm invested heavily in promotion and awareness building activities. The company also engages in customer relationship management by offering loyalty points and personalised recommendation to repeat buyers.

Ecofresh use of digital campaigns, social media and discounts reflects decisions related to :

- (1) Distribution Mix
- (2) Promotion Mix
- (3) Product Mix
- (4) Pricing Policy

Option 1 ID:
43244912593

Option 2 ID:
43244912594

Option 3 ID:
43244912595

Option 4 ID:
43244912596

Q. 148

Question ID: 4324493232

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 148)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Ecofresh Pvt. Ltd, a startup in India, produces eco-friendly home cleaning products such as liquid detergents, floor cleaners and dishwashing liquids. The company follows a green marketing approach and highlights its products as biodegradable, safe and affordable.

To reach its customers, Ecofresh sells through online Platforms, retail stores and direct sales agents. The firm has designed its marketing mix carefully. Pricing is slightly above competitors due to its ecofriendly positioning but promotions include digital campaigns, social media advertising and discounts on bulk purchases.

Recently Ecofresh launched a new product; a herbal air freshener. During its product life cycle's introduction stage, the firm invested heavily in promotion and awareness building activities. The company also engages in customer relationship management by offering loyalty points and personalised recommendation to repeat buyers.

The launch of herbal air freshener during its introduction stage of the product life cycle primarily requires heavy investment in promotion and awareness building activity. It will lead to (in short run) :

- (1) High Profit
- (2) Low/Negative Profit
- (3) High Revenue, low cost
- (4) High Revenue, High cost

Option 1 ID:
43244912589

Option 2 ID:
43244912590

Option 3 ID:
43244912591

Option 4 ID:
43244912592

Q. 149

Question ID: 4324493234

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 2

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 149)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Ecofresh Pvt. Ltd, a startup in India, produces eco-friendly home cleaning products such as liquid detergents, floor cleaners and dishwashing liquids. The company follows a green marketing approach and highlights its products as biodegradable, safe and affordable.

To reach its customers, Ecofresh sells through online Platforms, retail stores and direct sales agents. The firm has designed its marketing mix carefully. Pricing is slightly above competitors due to its ecofriendly positioning but promotions include digital campaigns, social media advertising and discounts on bulk purchases.

Recently Ecofresh launched a new product; a herbal air freshener. During its product life cycle's introduction stage, the firm invested heavily in promotion and awareness building activities. The company also engages in customer relationship management by offering loyalty points and personalised recommendation to repeat buyers.

The use of loyalty points is an example of :

- (1) Advertising
- (2) Sales Promotion
- (3) Personal Selling
- (4) Sponsorship

Option 1 ID:
43244912597

Option 2 ID:
43244912598

Option 3 ID:
43244912599

Option 4 ID:
43244912600

Q. 150

Question ID: 4324493230

Status: Answered | Chosen Option: 3

Comprehension (SubQuestion No : 150)

Read the following passage and answer the questions :

Ecofresh Pvt. Ltd, a startup in India, produces eco-friendly home cleaning products such as liquid detergents, floor cleaners and dishwashing liquids. The company follows a green marketing approach and highlights its products as biodegradable, safe and affordable.

To reach its customers, Ecofresh sells through online Platforms, retail stores and direct sales agents. The firm has designed its marketing mix carefully. Pricing is slightly above competitors due to its ecofriendly positioning but promotions include digital campaigns, social media advertising and discounts on bulk purchases.

Recently Ecofresh launched a new product; a herbal air freshener. During its product life cycle's introduction stage, the firm invested heavily in promotion and awareness building activities. The company also engages in customer relationship management by offering loyalty points and personalised recommendation to repeat buyers.

Ecofresh's emphasis on biodegradable safe product reflects which marketing approach ?

- (1) Production approach
- (2) Selling approach
- (3) Societal marketing approach
- (4) Product approach

Option 1 ID:
43244912581

Option 2 ID:
43244912582

Option 3 ID:
43244912583

Option 4 ID:
43244912584