EDUCATION

PAPER – II

Note : This paper contains **hundred (100)** objective type questions of **two (2)** marks each. **All** questions are compulsory.

1. The characteristics of pragmatism are as follows :

(a) The universe is natural creation.

(b) Values are static.

(c) Learning by doing is given importance.

(d) Teacher's role is important.

Identify the correct statements using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	True	False	True
(B)	True	False	True	False
(C)	False	False	False	True
(D)	False	True	True	True

2. Given below are two statements. One is Assertion (A) and the other is Reason (R). Select the correct code from the given answer codes :

Assertion (A) : Adolescence is a period of storm and stress.

Reason (R) : There is intensity in the expression of emotions coupled with absence of consistency.

Codes :

(A) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A

(B) Both A and R are true, but R is the correct explanation of A

(C) A is correct but R is false

(D) A is false but R is true

3. Which of the following sets of statements are correct in the context of guidance ?

1. Guidance is a personal help.
2. Guidance leads to self-regulation.
3. Guidance focuses on problems, rather than on individual.
4. Guidance considers individual differences as a basic starting point.
5. Guidance service can be organised with various time lags.
6. Guidance is panacea for all ills.

Codes :

(A) 1, 2 and 3

(B) 3, 4 and 5

(C) 2, 4 and 5

(D) 1, 2 and 4

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4. Given below are two statements. One is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : "A profession is a vocation founded upon specialized educational training. ..."

Reason (R) : If teacher education is to become a truly professional enterprise fundamental changes are needed in the way teachers, colleges and departments of education operate.

Select the correct code from the given answer codes :

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are incorrect

(B) (Ass) is correct but (R) is incorrect

(C) (Ass) is incorrect and (R) is correct

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the proper explanation of (Ass)

5. The scope of curriculum are as follows :

(a) Development of personality

(b) Development of knowledge, attitude and skills

(c) Realization of educational objectives

(d) Organizing teaching-learning situation

Identify the correct statements using the codes below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	False	True	False
(B)	True	False	False	False
(C)	False	True	True	True
(D)	True	True	False	False

6. Given below are two statements. One is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R).

Assertion (A) : The research hypothesis, being the alternative hypothesis (H_1) has to be kept in the domain of acceptability.

Reason (R) : The null hypothesis (H_0) has been rejected at high alpha (significance) level, thereby rendering the possibility of Type 1 error quite insubstantial.

Select the correct code from the codes given below :

Codes :

(A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A

(B) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A

(C) A is true but R is false

(D) A is false but R is true

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7. Critically judge the following and select the correct answer using the codes given below :

Assertion (Ass) : Flander's interaction analysis system is an observational tool used to classify the verbal behaviour of teacher and pupils as they interact in the classroom.

Reason (R) : It tries to categorize all the sets of possible behaviours while interacting with students.

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is true, but (R) is wrong

(B) (Ass) is wrong, but (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong and (R) does not support (Ass)

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) supports the (Ass)

8. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : ICT in education is the mode of education that uses information and communication technology to support, enhance and optimise the delivery of information.

Reason (R) : ICT enhances the modes of communication.

Select the correct code from the codes given below :

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong

(C) (Ass) is correct, but (R) is wrong

(D) (Ass) is wrong, but (R) is correct

9. The principles of scientific management are as follows :

(a) It gives stress on co-operation not individualism.

(b) One of the main principles of scientific management is harmony, not discord.

(c) It gives emphasis on maximum production in place of restricted production.

(d) Division of responsibility between management and workers is unequal.

Identify the correct statements using the codes below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	False	True	True
(B)	True	False	False	True
(C)	True	True	True	False
(D)	False	False	False	True

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10. The goal of an inclusive classroom is

(a) to allow normal students to reach their potential

(b) to allow only blind students to reach their potential

(c) to allow physically challenged students to reach their potential

(d) to allow each student to reach his/her potential

Identify the correct statement from the above using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	True	False	False
(B)	False	False	False	True
(C)	True	False	False	False
(D)	False	False	True	False

11. The family imparts education to the child

(a) formally (b) informally

(c) deliberately (d) regularly

Select the correct code from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	False	False	False
(B)	False	True	False	False
(C)	False	False	True	False
(D)	False	True	False	False

12. In the following two sets, (Set–I) mentions as apex level institution in India while (Set–II) indicates their formal concerns :

Set–I (Level of Institution)	**Set–II (Formal Concerns)**
(a) University Grant Commission	(i) Adjudication of legal matters in education
(b) All India Council of Technical Education	(ii) Co-ordination, recognition and quality issues related to teacher educations
(c) National Council of Technical Education	(iii) Co-ordination and quality maintenance in institutions of higher education
(d) National Assessment and Accreditation conncid	(iv) Recognition and quality issues in technical institutions
	(v) Evaluation of quality and determining grade of excellence

Match the two sets and give your answer from the code given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(v)
(B)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(v)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)
(D)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)

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13. The following statements are either 'true' *or* 'false' :

(a) Mental age is the measure of specific factor of intelligence.

(b) Standford Binet test results indicated that as the child grows older the mental ability increases.

(c) Mental ages are a type of norm.

(d) The relation between intelligence and creativity is curvilinear.

Choose the correct statement/statements from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	False	False	True
(B)	False	True	True	False
(C)	True	True	False	False
(D)	False	False	True	True

14. UGC was established on

(A) 26th January, 1948 in New Delhi

(B) 5th August, 1956 in Maharashtra

(C) 28th December, 1953 in New Delhi

(D) 5th September, 1964 in New Delhi

15. What are the components of Tyler's model of curriculum ?

(A) Purpose, Educational experiences, Effective organisation of experiences, Verification of a goal

(B) Aims, Subject content, Teaching, Evaluation

(C) Aims of education, Organisation of content, Testing, Feedback

(D) Subject content, Teaching, Learning, Testing

16. Action research is ordinarily concerned with

(A) general nature

(B) having long-range implication

(C) immediate concerns

(D) constituting universal truths

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17. Match the items of Set–I with that of Set–II in respect of the evaluation system.

Set–I	Set–II
(a) Formative Evaluation	(i) Evaluating cognitive and co-cognitive aspects with regularity
(b) Summative evaluation	(ii) Test and their interpretation based on a group and certain yardsticks
(c) Continuum and comprehensive evaluation	(iii) Grading the final learning outcomes
(d) Norm and criteria referenced	(iv) Quizzes and tests

Choose the correct code :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)
(B)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)
(D)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)

18. Following statements are either 'True' or 'False' :

(a) Three activities of a teacher in concept attainment activity are to record, prompt and present additional data.

(b) Concept attainment model enhances higher order thinking.

(c) Concept attainment model allows students to brainstorm aloud together.

(d) During concept attainment activity, students give examples of applications of the learned concept.

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	True	True	True
(B)	False	False	False	False
(C)	True	False	True	False
(D)	False	True	False	True

19. Leadership today is increasingly associated with the concept of

(A) getting others to follow

(B) command

(C) control

(D) strategy

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20. Given below are two statements — one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : Children with disabilities are often overlooked in policymaking, limiting their access in education.

Reason (R) : Worldwide, these children are among the most likely to be out of school.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are incorrect

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct

(C) (Ass) is correct but (R) is incorrect

(D) (Ass) is incorrect but (R) is correct

21. Which school of philosophy regards the universe as consisting of two realities—consciousness and matter ?

(A) Sankhya

(B) Vedanta

(C) Buddhism

(D) Jainism

22. Critically judge the following and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Assertion (Ass) : Education has been regarded as the main agent for the political socialization of the young into the national political culture.

Reason (R) : Education is the primary agent for the selection and training of political elites.

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is correct and (R) is wrong

(B) (Ass) is wrong but (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the proper explanation of (Ass)

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong

23. Defence mechanisms are used by the

(A) 'ego' of a person knowingly

(B) 'superego' of a person knowingly

(C) 'id' of a person unknowingly

(D) 'ego' of a person unknowingly

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24. Which of the following is the most important factor underlying the success of the beginner teacher?

(A) Personality and ability to relate to the class
(B) Attitudes and outlook on life
(C) Verbal facility and organizational ability
(D) Scholarship and intellectual ability

25. Which of the following correct order comes under Maslow's hierarchy of needs?

(A) Self-actualisation, safety, love, esteem
(B) Psychological need, self-actualisation, esteem, safety
(C) Psychological need, safety, love, esteem
(D) Psychological need, esteem, self-actualisation, love

26. Two statements are given below—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R):

Assertion (Ass) : Grounded theory is better at determining what actually happens.

Reason (R) : Grounded theory methods tend to produce large amount of data, often difficult to manage.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is not correct but (R) is correct
(B) (Ass) is correct but (R) is not correct
(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the proper explanation of (Ass)
(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the proper explanation of (Ass)

27. Match the items of Set–I with that of Set–II in respect of the following terms choosing the correct codes:

Set–I	**Set–II**
(a) Learning goals	(i) Brief statements that describe what students will be expected to learn
(b) Learning objectives	(ii) Express values that give a sense of direction
(c) Learning outcomes	(iii) Express the development in case of development of intellectual, verbal, motor skills and attitudes
(d) Learning standard	(iv) Identify what will be learned, energize and motivate

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(D)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)

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28. What is the correct sequence of 5E constructivist model of instruction ?

(A) Evaluate, Explore, Explain, Elaborate and Extend

(B) Engage, Explore, Explain, Extend and Evaluate

(C) Explore, Engage, Extend, Explain and Evaluate

(D) Explain, Engage, Elaborate, Evaluate and Extend

29. Match List–I with Lis–II and choose the correct match from the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Three-step model of change	(i) Bill Smith
(b) SWOT analysis	(ii) William Deming
(c) Six sigma	(iii) Kurt Lewin
(d) Total quality management	(iv) Albert Humphrey

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)

30. Inclusive education is important, because

(A) it improves health of the children

(B) it improves learning for all children

(C) it helps teacher in the classroom

(D) it is a good didactic apparatus

31. The statements below are either 'True' or 'False' :

(a) 'Education and the significance of life' is authored by J Krishnamurthy.

(b) Paulo Freire is known for his radical ideas about pedagogy, learning and knowledge.

(c) Savitribai Phule is regarded as the first female teacher and mother of feminism in India.

(d) Nel Noddings is an American feminist, educator and philosopher.

Choose the correct statement from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	False	False	False
(B)	True	False	False	True
(C)	True	True	False	False
(D)	True	True	True	True

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32. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match from the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) National Curriculum Framework (2005)	(i) recommended for academic freedom to teachers
(b) National Knowledge Commission (2007)	(ii) suggested the scrapping of all higher education regulatory bodies and creating of super regulator
(c) Yashpal Committee (2009)	(iii) serves as a guidelines for syllabus, textbooks and teaching practices in the school of India
(d) Kothari Commission (1964–65)	(iv) to enable the development of a vibrant knowledge-based society

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(B)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(D)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)

33. The inquiry method

(a) tries to instill in the students to learn at their own pace, to focus on mastering a competency rather than focusing on passing a course, and promotes life-long learning

(b) emphasizes reflective investigations and interesting findings in the teaching and learning process

(c) requires a student to question the truth and accuracy of the information obtained

(d) also involves the process of reasoning

Identify the above statements using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	True	True	True
(B)	True	False	False	True
(C)	True	True	False	False
(D)	False	True	False	True

34. "The teacher is the most important element in any educational programme." This was stated by

(A) UGC

(B) NCERT

(C) RCI

(D) NCTE

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35. Which of the following lays the foundation for curriculum ?

(A) Societal priorities, Government and Resources

(B) Philosophy, Sociology and Psychology

(C) Study materials, Training facilities and Societal needs

(D) Psychological bases of education

36. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match from the given codes :

List–I	List–II
(a) Average of all the deviations	(i) Score deviation
(b) Semi-interquartile range	(ii) Standard deviation
(c) Difference between a score and mean of the distribution	(iii) Mean deviation
(d) Root mean square deviation	(iv) Quartile deviation

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)
(B)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)
(C)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(D)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)

37. Below are given two sets—Set–I and Set–II :

Set–I	Set–II
(a) Self-directed learning	(i) A process to store, retain and recall information
(b) Reflective learning	(ii) A process by which one can learn in his own pace
(c) Programme learning	(iii) A process by which a learner becomes conscious in his learning process
(d) Memory learning	(iv) A process by which individuals take the initiative without the assistance of others

Match the two sets and select the correct answer using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(B)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)
(C)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)
(D)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)

38. Which one of the following does not include right Web 2.0 tools for teachers ?

(A) Poll everywhere, Diigo, Animoto, Twitter and Dropbox

(B) Twitter, Dropbox, Diigo, Prezi and Conceptboard

(C) Dropbox, Facebook, Prezi, Diigo and Animoto

(D) Conceptboard, Twitter, Dropbox, Animoto and Prezi

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39. The statements below are either 'True' or False :

(a) NAAC was established in 1994 as an autonomous institution of UGC.

(b) The Chairperson of UGC is the President of Executive Committee of NAAC.

(c) The President of Executive Council of NAAC nominates the Chairperson of General Council of NAAC.

(d) The Director is the academic and administrative head of NAAC.

Choose the correct statements from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	False	False	True
(B)	False	True	True	False
(C)	True	False	True	False
(D)	False	True	False	True

40. Some of the recommendations of the NPE 1986 and the Programme of Action relating to special education are

(a) making good road to school

(b) establishment of special schools

(c) establishment of vocational training centre

(d) training of teachers

Identify the correct statement using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	True	True	True
(B)	True	False	True	True
(C)	True	True	False	False
(D)	False	True	False	True

41. Which of the following is related with the name of Nel Noddings ?

(a) Social movement

(b) Social institution

(c) Social change

(d) Social disorder

Select the correct answer from the codes given below ?

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	False	False	True
(B)	False	True	False	False
(C)	False	False	True	False
(D)	True	False	False	False

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42. Which Commission recommended NCERT to perform the important functions of conducting and promoting educational research, improving educational techniques, practice and research findings ?

(A) Kothari Commission (1964–66)

(B) Mudaliar Commission (1953)

(C) National Knowledge Commission (2007)

(D) National Commission on Teacher (1999)

43. Below are given two sets—Set–I and Set–II :

Set–I	Set–II
(a) Directive	(i) Action-oriented approach
(b) Non-directive	(ii) Client-centred form of cognitive theory
(c) Rational emotive behaviour therapy	(iii) Permissive counselling
(d) Reality theory of counselling	(iv) Counsellor-centred counselling

Match the two sets and select the correct answer using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(B)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)
(D)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)

44. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : The quality of citizens depends not exclusively, but in critical measure upon the quality of their education.

Reason (R) : The quality of education depends more than upon any single factor, upon the quality of their teacher.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is correct but (R) is incorrect

(B) (Ass) is incorrect but (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are incorrect

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45. Which of the following factors affect curriculum change in our country?

(A) National priorities, Religious affiliation and Stakeholder's needs and aspirations

(B) Political concerns, Religious affiliation and Socio-cultural context

(C) National priorities, Stakeholder's needs and aspirations and Socio-cultural context

(D) Stakeholder's needs, Religious affiliation and National priorities

46. Two statements are given below—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R):

Assertion (Ass) : The basic principle of ANOVA is to test the differences among the means of different population by examining the amount of variation within each of these samples, relative to the amount of variation between the samples.

Reason (R) : The value of a population mean can be inferred from a randomly selected sample mean and can be estimated on a probability basis.

Select the correct code from the codes given below:

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the proper explanation of (Ass)

(B) (Ass) is correct but (R) is incorrect

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the proper explanation of (Ass)

(D) (Ass) is not correct but (R) is correct

47. Examine the following two statements—Assertion (Ass) and Reason (R) and select the correct answer using the codes given below:

Assertion (Ass) : Competency-based assessment is the process of collecting evidence and establishing conclusions on the character and scope of the learner's progress toward professional standard.

Reason (R) : Competency-based assessment is very flexible, self-paced, engaging, affordable and skilled-based.

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is false and (R) is true

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are true but (R) does not support (Ass)

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are false

(D) (Ass) is true but (R) is false

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48. Which one of the following is not true about the use of ICT in the classroom ?

(A) Encourages collaboration

(B) Motivates learning

(C) Hinders subject learning

(D) Promotes higher-order thinking skills

49. Which one of the following is not the component of information technology ?

(a) Storage technology

(b) Communication technology

(c) Internet

(d) Barcode technology

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	False	False	True
(B)	True	False	False	False
(C)	False	False	False	True
(D)	False	False	True	False

50. In legal terms, the child is blind if corrected vision in the better eye is

(a) 20/70

(b) 20/200

(c) 30/70

(d) 30/200

Identify the correct statement using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	False	False	False
(B)	False	True	False	False
(C)	False	False	True	False
(D)	False	False	False	True

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51. Match the two lists, i.e., List–I with List–II and choose the correct match from the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Which can serve as the suitable example of the primary group	(i) Home
(b) Maximum contribution to the process of socialization in general comes from	(ii) Social control
(c) A level in society made up of people similar in certain respect is known as	(iii) Family
(d) Custom is an important	(iv) Social class

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(B)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)

52. Critically judge the following statements and select the correct answer using the codes given below :

Assertion (Ass) : Microfinance enables financial self-reliance for individuals, providing them with money and education.

Reason (R) : It is usually a continuous ongoing activity without any defined end.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is not the correct explanation of (Ass)

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are incorrect

(D) (Ass) is incorrect, while (R) is correct

53. Match List–I with List–II and select the correct code from the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Intelligence	1. Alfred Binet
(b) Attitude	2. L. L. Thurstone
(c) Projective techniques	3. Rorschach
(d) Semantic differential	4. Osgood

Which of the following is the correct matching ?

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	4	3	2	1
(B)	2	4	3	1
(C)	3	2	1	4
(D)	1	2	3	4

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54. According to psychoanalytic theory of personality which is the unconscious part of human mind ?

(A) Ego

(B) Id

(C) Superego

(D) Both ego and superego

55. Which one of the following is not correct about UGC ?

(A) UGC became a statutory body in 1956

(B) UGC has a regional centre at Guwahati

(C) UGC finalises the curriculum of all programmes implemented by universities

(D) UGC releases grants to universities

56. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : A research hypothesis need not be kept in the domain of acceptance.

Reason (R) : The null hypothesis rejected at high significance level renders the possibility of type 1 error quite unsubstantial.

Select the correct code from the given codes :

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is correct, but (R) is wrong

(B) (Ass) is wrong, but (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong

57. Match List–I with List–II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List–I	**List–II**
(a) Achievement test	1. Predictive validity
(b) Aptitude test	2. Content validity
(c) Personality test	3. Construct validity
(d) Performance test	4. Concurrent validity

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	2	3	4	1
(B)	1	2	4	3
(C)	2	1	3	4
(D)	4	2	3	1

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58. Given below are two statements—one labelled as Assertion (Ass) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : Information technology is fast becoming a very important field of educational technology in India.

Reason (R) : Software is one of the major exports of India and further India has a very strong base in hardware.

Critically judge and select the correct code from the codes given below :

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

(C) (Ass) is true, but (R) is false

(D) (Ass) is false, but (R) is true

59. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : Quality control in education must be an ongoing process.

Reason (R) : Meeting standards in one year does not guarantee for future performance.

Select the correct code from the given answer codes.

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is not correct but (R) is correct

(B) (Ass) is correct but (R) is not correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the proper explanation of (Ass)

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are false

60. Match List–I with List–II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List–I **Year of Enactment**	**List–II** **Captions of the status**
(a) 1987	1. PWD Act
(b) 1992	2. The Mental Health Act
(c) 1995	3. RCI Act
(d) 1999	4. National Trust for Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities Act

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	2	3	1	4
(B)	4	2	3	1
(C)	3	1	2	4
(D)	1	3	4	2

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61. The statements below are either 'True' or 'False' :

(a) Vedanta is the search for self-knowledge as well as the search for God.

(b) Vedanta philosophy also incorporates the concepts of the subtle body and spiritual energies of Prana.

(c) The ultimate goal of Vedanta is a sustained state of pure awareness called Samadhi.

(d) Vedanta asserts that the goal of life is to realize and to manifest our own divinity.

Choose the correct statement from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	True	True	False
(B)	False	False	False	True
(C)	False	True	True	False
(D)	True	False	False	True

62. Which of the following has been given importance by National Curriculum Framework 2005 regarding examination reforms ?

(A) Focussing on knowledge and comprehension domains of learning

(B) Implementing a common language for all examinations

(C) Confining the examination questions to syllabus contents only

(D) Making examinations more flexible and integrating them with classroom life

63. Examine the following two statements — Assertion (Ass) and Reason (R) and select the correct answer using the codes given below :

Assertion (Ass) : Pleasure or displeasure resulting from a learning experience decides the degree of its effectiveness.

Reason (R) : All pleasant experiences have a lasting influence and are remembered for a long-time while the unpleasant ones are soon forgotten.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation for (Ass)

(B) (Ass) is incorrect and (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are incorrect

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is not the correct explanation for (Ass)

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64. In 'participatory teacher education' model

(A) the teachers need not know any skill of teaching

(B) teachers in training should play active role in the training process

(C) the teachers need rigorous training

(D) None of the above

65. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : Education and philosophy are interrelated as such philosophy is an important basis of curriculum planning.

Reason (R) : Ross has said, "Education and Philosophy are two sides of a coin."

Select the correct code from the codes given below :

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (Ass)

(C) (Ass) is correct, but (R) is wrong

(D) (Ass) is wrong, but (R) is correct

66. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match using the codes given below :

List–I	**List–II**
(a) Nominal scale	(i) Superior performance in musical events
(b) Ordinal scale	(ii) Performance scores on a spelling test
(c) Interval scale	(iii) Listing students according to participation in co-curricular activities
(d) Ratio scale	(iv) Speed of students in writing words per minute

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)
(B)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)

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67. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match from the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Organizing teaching in memory level	(i) Malcolm Knowles
(b) Theory of andragogy	(ii) Herbartian model
(c) Assessment of cognitive domain	(iii) Rubrics
(d) For self and peer evaluation	(iv) Anderson and Krathwohl

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)
(B)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(ii)
(D)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)

68. The concept of advanced organise was developed by
(A) Ausubel
(B) Bruner
(C) Kohlberg
(D) Erikson

69. What is assimilation according to Jean Piaget ?
(A) Fitting new information into pre-existing cognitive schemes
(B) Modification of pre-existing cognitive schemes
(C) Rejection of new information and preserving pre-existing cognitive schemes
(D) Developing new cognitive schemes

70. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match using the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Disorder affecting movement and posture	(i) Dyspraxia
(b) Disorder causing learning difficulty in fine motor skills	ii) Dyslexia
(c) Disorder causing difficulty in making arithmetic calculations	(iii) Cerebral palsy
(d) Disorder causing difficulty in reading words and letters	(iv) Dyscalculia

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)
(B)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)
(C)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)

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71. In Marx's theory, the mode of production means

(A) the way in which products are made in a factory

(B) the average measure of productivity under capitalism

(C) the organization of a society's technical and human resources

(D) an integral part of a super-structure of a society

72. Structural functionalists describe society as

(A) a complex network of interaction at a micro level

(B) a source of conflicts, inequality alienation

(C) an unstable structure of social relations

(D) a normative framework of roles and institutions

73. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match from the given codes :

List–I	List–II
(a) Educational guidance	(i) Thieves
(b) Vocational guidance	(ii) Class X students
(c) Health guidance	(iii) College students
(d) Personal guidance	(iv) Senior citizens

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(B)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)
(C)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(D)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)

74. Examine the two statements—Assertion (Ass) and Reason (R) given below and answer correctly using the codes :

Assertion (Ass) : There have been conscious efforts to bring together all teacher education programmes at various states, leading to stage-specific and programme-specific different forms of knowledge base.

Reason (R) : NCTE acquired statutory status and brought a discussion document on teacher education.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is not the correct explanation of (Ass)

(C) (Ass) is true, and (R) is false

(D) (Ass) is false, but (R) is true

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75. Which one of the following is not correct relating to bases of curriculum development ?

(A) Philosophical basis

(B) Psychological basis

(C) Educational basis

(D) Sociological basis

76. What is not true about the validity of a test ?

(A) Validity is a general quality of a test

(B) Validity is a matter of degree

(C) Validity refers to the interpretation to be made from the results of a test

(D) Validity is always specific to some particular use

77. Knowledge and andragogy theory says that adult learners are different from children in many ways, including

(a) they need to know why they should learn something

(b) they are not self-directed and do not want to take charge of their learning journey

(c) they need no internal motivation

(d) they want to know how learning will help them significantly

Answer correctly using the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	True	False	True	True
(B)	True	False	False	True
(C)	False	True	True	False
(D)	True	False	True	True

78. Examine the statements—Assertion (Ass) and Reason (R) given below and answer correctly using the codes :

Assertion (Ass) : A budget is a balanced estimate of expenditures and receipts of a given period of time.

Reason (R) : In the hands of an educational administrator, the budget is a record of past performance, a method of current control and projection of future plans.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are true

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is not the correct explanation of (Ass)

(C) (Ass) is true, (R) is true

(D) (Ass) is false, but (R) is true

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79. From which date the Persons with Disabilities Act, 1995 came into force in India ?

(A) 1st January, 1996

(B) 7th February, 1996

(C) 1st April, 1996

(D) 7th May, 1996

80. Critically judge the following and select the correct answer using codes given below :

Assertion (Ass) : Realists hold that truth of our life and the aim of life can be developed from the present systematic life.

Reason (R) : Therefore, the greatness of human being is in his present life and the aim of new realism is not in consistent with the facts of common life and with the development in physical science.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) (Ass) is true, but (R) is false

(C) (Ass) is false, but (R) is true

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are false

81. Match List–I with List–II and select the correct code among the codes given below :

List–I	**List–II**
(a) Memory level	(i) Bigge and Hunt teaching model
(b) Understanding level	(ii) Herbartian model
(c) Reflective level	(iii) ICF model
(d) Person with disabilities	(iv) Morrison teaching model

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)
(B)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)
(C)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(D)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)

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82. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match using the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Clinical interviews	(i) Predetermined questions
(b) Focussed interviews	(ii) Individual life experience
(c) Unstructured interviews	(iii) Attention on the questions to be answered
(d) Structured interviews	(iv) Greater flexibility approach

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)
(B)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)
(C)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(D)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)

83. Identify the pair of institutions which is not directly responsible for the professional growth of education in India.

(A) NCERT and SCERT
(B) DIET and IASE
(C) NCTE and UGC
(D) CSIR and ICSSR

84. Which school of psychology has the assumption that we are born as a blank state—a tabula rasa ?

(A) Psychoanalysis
(B) Constructivism
(C) Cognitivism
(D) Behaviourism

85. The statements below are either 'True' or 'False' :

(a) Grounded theory research is a qualitative method that enables the researcher to study a particular phenomenon or process and discover new theories.
(b) The mixed method research combines qualitative and quantitative data collection and analysis.
(c) Triangulation is a method used to investigate a phenomenon that had not been studied before.
(d) Exploratory research refers to the use of multiple methods or data sources for comprehensive understanding of a phenomenon.

Choose the correct statement from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	False	True	True
(B)	False	False	False	False
(C)	True	True	False	False
(D)	True	True	True	True

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86. While developing an educational theory, which of the following will be the most logical order ?

(i) Notion of educated persons

(ii) Pedagogical procedures

(iii) Aims of education

(iv) Assumption about human nature

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)
(B)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)
(C)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(D)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)

87. Who is called as father of scientific management ?

(A) Walter Shewart

(B) Edward Deming

(C) F. W. Taylor

(D) Robert Owen

88. Examine the statements—Assertion (Ass) and Reason (R) given below and answer correctly using the codes :

Assertion (Ass) : Special schools are being run by the non-governmental organizations.

Reason (R) : NGOs are funded through various private agencies to run special schools.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are false

(D) (Ass) is false, but (R) is true

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89. Given below are two statements—one labelled as Assertion (Ass) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : An equitable society strives towards providing equality of opportunity in its members and also excellence on the basis of talents.

Reason (R) : There are mutually exclusion and hence if will not be possible to attain both.

After reflecting on the two statements as above, decide as to which one of the following is correct :

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (Ass)

(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

(C) (Ass) is true but (R) is false

(D) (Ass) is false but (R) is true

90. National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education in India (2009) was developed by

(a) NCERT

(b) NUEPA

(c) NCTE

(d) NAAC

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	False	False	False	True
(B)	False	False	True	False
(C)	False	True	False	False
(D)	True	False	False	False

91. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R). Select the correct code from the given codes :

Assertion (Ass) : Motivation of teachers and students is important in the teaching-learning process.

Reason (R) : Motivation clarifies the meaning of the goal and keeps attracted towards the goal.

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is corrected, but (R) is wrong

(B) (Ass) is wrong, but (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong

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92. Educational philosophy of Gandhiji is

(A) naturalistic in its aims, pragmatic in setting and idealistic in its methods

(B) naturalistic in its methods, idealistic in its aims, and pragmatic in its setting

(C) realistic in its methods, idealistic in its setting, and programmatic in its aims

(D) naturalistic in its setting, idealistic in its aims and pragmatic in its methods

93. Given below are two statements—one is Assertion (Ass) and the other is Reason (R) :

Assertion (Ass) : All teaching implies learning.

Reason (R) : All useful learning are derived from teaching

Select the correct code from the given codes :

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is correct, but (R) is wrong

(B) (Ass) is wrong, but (R) is correct

(C) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct

(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong

94. Match List–I with List–II and choose the correct match using the codes given below :

List–I	List–II
(a) Allows teachers to ask questions to students	(i) Mentimeter
(b) Cloud-based student response system	(ii) Socrative
(c) Interactive presentation tool	(iii) Kahoot
(d) Game-based learning platform	(iv) Poll Everywhere

Codes :	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(B)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(C)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)

95. The difference between a statistical average based on the entire population and the one based on a sample is known as

(A) standard error

(B) mean difference

(C) sampling error

(D) mean deviation

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96. Organisation structures
(A) affect group behaviour more than individual behaviour
(B) change rapidly to meet environmental and market changes
(C) contribute positively to organisational performance
(D) can be defined simply as activities that occur regularly

97. Down syndrom is associated with
(A) trisomy
(B) gene mutation
(C) recessive genes
(D) no chomosomal aberration

98. Who gave the CIPP model for curriculum evaluation in 1983?
(A) Ralph Tyler
(B) Albert Oliver
(C) Hilda Taba
(D) Stufflebeam

99. Critically judge the following two statements—Assertion (Ass) and Reason (R):

Assertion (Ass) : Coefficient of correlation may be negative as well as positive.

Reason (R) : Reliability of a test can be negative.

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

Codes :

(A) (Ass) is wrong but (R) is correct
(B) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct
(C) (Ass) is correct but (R) is wrong
(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are wrong

100. Critically judge the following and select the correct answer using the codes given below:

Assertion (Ass) : Some students receive special education services.

Reason (R) : Education is the process of learning as a result of schooling and other experiences.

Codes :

(A) Both (Ass) and (R) are correct
(B) (Ass) is correct and (R) is false
(C) (Ass) is false and (R) is correct
(D) Both (Ass) and (R) are false

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